

A MESSAGE TO

# Grade 8 Students

Dear Grade 8 Students,

Welcome to a new **learning journey!**  
This year is your chance to **GROW, IMPROVE, and SHINE.**

Every page you study, every exercise you complete,  
and every effort you make will bring you  
closer to **success.**

## REMEMBER:



Learning today  
builds your **future.**



**Effort**  
makes you  
stronger.



**Believe in**  
yourself and  
your abilities.



**Small steps**  
lead to big  
**success.**

## YOUR MISSION THIS YEAR:

- ✓ Be **FOCUSED**  
Stay on track and avoid distractions.
- ✓ Be **HARDWORKING**  
Put in your best effort every day.
- ✓ Be **CONFIDENT**  
Believe in yourself—you can do it!
- ✓ **Never GIVE UP**  
Challenges make you stronger.

Your **success** begins from this moment.  
So open your book, **believe in yourself,**  
and give it **your best!**

*Start Strong...  
Finish Proud!*



**Mr. Muhammad Ahmad Fathy**  
believes in you and your potential.  
Work hard, stay kind, and never stop learning!

Find me on:



Telegram  
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# Grade 08

# Unit 05



## Community & Volunteering

Small Actions • Big Impact

### Reading:

**U.5-L.1**

A Journey of Helping Others

P.19

**U.5-L.5**

Leading Humanitarian Institutions in Kuwait

P.24



### Key Ideas:

- ✓ Helping others makes our community stronger.
- ✓ Great change begins with small actions.
- ✓ True leaders serve their community.

### Grammar:

**1 The 1st Conditional "IF"**

**IF** → If + Present Simple, will + Base Verb

Examples:

- If we work together, we will make a difference.
- If you see someone in need, you will help them.



**2 Verbs followed by a Gerund ( v. + ing)**

**v. + ing**

Examples:

- I enjoy helping people.
- She likes volunteering at the charity.
- They avoid wasting food.



### Comprehension:

## The Dodo Bird



- ✓ A unique bird that could not survive.
- ✓ People's actions can change the future.
- ✓ We must protect nature and learn from the past.



### Writing:

### The Importance of Community Service and the Many Actions We Can Do.

- Help the environment  
Clean • Plant • Recycle
- Help people in need  
Donate • Share • Support
- Spread kindness  
Be polite • Respect • Care
- Be a responsible citizen  
Participate • Volunteer • Lead



## TOGETHER WE CAN BUILD A KINDER, BETTER COMMUNITY!

Learn • Practice • Apply • Grow

Brought to you by:

### Mr. Muhammad Ahmad Fathy

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Grade 08 - 2<sup>nd</sup> Term - 2025-2026

## Unit 5 : Community &amp; Volunteering



## Unit 5 : Community and Volunteering

## U.5-L.1 A Journey of Helping Others P.19

## U.5-L.5 Leading Humanitarian Institutions in Kuwait P.24

realise (v.)	يدرك	generous (adj.)	كريم
persuade (v.)	يقنع	institution (n.)	مؤسسة
gladly (adv.)	بسعادة - بسرور	active (adj.)	نشيط - فعال
establish (v.)	يؤسس	disaster (n.)	كارثة
fair (adj.)	عادل	operate (v.)	يُشغَل - يعمل
resident (adj.)	مقيم	shelter (n.)	ملجأ - مأوى
Put together (v.)	يُجمَع	coach (n.)	مدرب
Package (n.)	حزمة - طرد	count on (Ph. v.)	يعتمد على
elderly (adj.)	كبار السن	development (n.)	تنمية - تطوير
charity (n.)	جمعية خيرية	construct (v.)	يبني - يشيد
demonstrate (v.)	يشرح - يوضح	training (n.)	تدريب - تمرين
impact (n.)	تأثير - أثر	acquire (v.)	يكتسب
pandemic (n.)	جائحة	independently (adv.)	بشكل مستقل
contribution (n.)	مساهمة	environmental (adj.)	بيئي
necessary (adj.)	ضروري	generation (n.)	جيل
volunteering (n.)	تطوع	duty (n.)	واجب
vital (adj.)	حيوي	blessing (n.)	نعمة

## Linkers Bank

In conclusion	In addition	However	despite
في الختام	بالإضافة	و مع ذلك - و لكن	بالرغم من

Grammar	1	The 1 <sup>st</sup> Conditional "IF"
	2	Verbs followed by a Gerund ( v. + ing)

**I. "Vocabulary"**

**A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c and d:-**

1. Helping poor people is a ..... that everyone should be proud of.  
a. disaster                      b. duty                      c. shelter                      d. generation
2. Many people decided to do ..... during the pandemic to help others.  
a. development                      b. impact                      c. training                      d. volunteering
3. The charity ..... food packages for families in need.  
a. put together                      b. demonstrated                      c. established                      d. acquired
4. Doctors played a vital role during the ..... to save lives.  
a. institution                      b. pandemic                      c. disaster                      d. blessing
5. The coach helped young players ..... their skills through daily practice.  
a. operate                      b. persuade                      c. acquire                      d. realise
6. Many elderly people live in a safe ..... provided by the charity.  
a. shelter                      b. package                      c. impact                      d. duty
7. Students should learn to work ..... without depending on others.  
a. gladly                      b. fairly                      c. independently                      d. actively
8. A generous person always likes to help others ..... .  
a. gladly                      b. independently                      c. necessarily                      d. wrongly
9. The government decided to ..... a new school in the area.  
a. realise                      b. operate                      c. count on                      d. establish
10. Every generation should ..... the importance of helping others.  
a. persuade                      b. operate                      c. realise                      d. construct
11. The football team depends on a professional ..... to improve their performance.  
a. shelter                      b. coach                      c. resident                      d. package
12. Air pollution has a serious ..... on people's health.  
a. contribution                      b. generation                      c. duty                      d. impact

**B) Fill in the spaces with words from the list:-**

**impact – establish – fair – gladly – pandemic**

- 12. Adham ..... helped her friend with the homework.
- 13. A ..... teacher treats all students equally.
- 14. A good decision can have a positive ..... on students' future.
- 15. The school plans to ..... a new sports club next year.

**operate – shelter – generous – independently – disaster**

- 16. Hana is a very ..... person who enjoys helping others.
- 17. Students should learn to work ..... at school.
- 18. The charity provided a safe ..... for the family.
- 19. The machine is easy to ..... after training.

**construct – development – active – correctly – blessing**

- 20. Education plays an important role in the ..... of society.
- 21. Adham is an ..... member of the school team.
- 22. The students answered the questions of the exam .....
- 23. Engineers will ..... a new bridge next year.

**acquire – generation – environmental – gladly – shelter**

- 24. Pollution is an ..... problem that affects everyone.
- 25. He ..... accepted the teacher's advice.
- 26. This ..... cares more about technology than before.
- 27. Students can ..... new skills through practice.

## II. "Reading Comprehension"

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

Many species have disappeared because of people. One of the most famous is the dodo, a large bird that could not fly. People told stories about the dodo, calling it fat, slow, or lazy. They also said humans hunted it until none were left. When such animals disappeared, the environment became less rich.

The dodo lived only on Mauritius, a small island east of Africa near Madagascar. Before people came, the island had no mammals. The dodo's ancestors were pigeons that had flown there long ago. They found fruit, clean water, and no enemies. Over many years, they grew bigger and stopped flying.



When Europeans reached Mauritius, the Dutch settled and stayed there in 1638. They turned land into farms and brought chickens, cats, deer, and even rats. People hunted dodos, but the real danger was these new animals. Dodos used to bury their eggs in the forest to protect them, but rats and cats ate them. Cows and sheep ate the plants the dodo needed. Dodos moved further into the island and left their nests unprotected. Forests were also cut down for farms.

The last dodo was seen in 1662, when sailors caught a male and a female dodo. At that time, no one knew the dodo was disappearing. People did not even have the word "extinction" in this meaning until the 1700s. In 1833, scientists used the dodo to prove that humans could cause a bird to disappear. The Dutch left Mauritius in 1710, but by then many animals and plants were already gone forever.

A. From a, b, c or d, choose the most suitable answer:

**09. The best title for this passage would be:**

- |                         |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| a. Mauritius Forests    | b. Extinction of The Dodo |
| c. Animals of Mauritius | d. The Dutch in Mauritius |

**10. The underlined word 'settled' in the 3rd paragraph means: -**

- |          |            |
|----------|------------|
| a. lived | b. bought  |
| c. ate   | d. painted |

**11. The underlined word 'their' in the 3rd paragraph refers to:**

- a. rats
- b. cows
- c. dodos
- d. eggs

**12. According to the passage, why did dodos stop flying?**

- a. They grew bigger.
- b. There were no enemies in Mauritius.
- c. They were caught by sailors.
- d. They went further into the island.

**13. According to the passage, what happened to the dodos' eggs?**

- a. The Dutch brought them to Mauritius.
- b. Cats and rats ate them.
- c. The dodos buried them in forests.
- d. Cows and sheep ate their food.

**14. The writer's purpose in writing this passage is to:**

- a. explain how humans caused the extinction of the dodo.
- b. describe the geography of Mauritius.
- c. show us that the dodo bird is fat and slow.
- d. tell a story about the Dutch sailors.

**B. With reference to the passage, answer the following questions:-**

**15. What happened to the forests of Mauritius after the Dutch arrived?**

.....

**16. When did the Dutch left Mauritius?**

.....

### III. "GRAMMAR"

## If ( 1st Conditional)

نستخدم الحالة الأولى للتحدث عن شيء محتمل الحدوث في المستقبل إذا تحقق شرط معين.

### Form

### التركيب:

If ..... مضارع بسيط ..... مستقبل بسيط will/ wont + الفعل بالمصدر

verb+s-es / verb plural

..... مستقبل بسيط if ..... مضارع بسيط

### Examples

### أمثلة

If you study hard, you will succeed.  
(إذا درست بجد، ستنجح)



If it rains, we will stay at home.  
(إذا أمطرت، سنبقى في المنزل)



He will be happy if he passes the exam.  
(سيكون سعيد إذا نجح في الامتحان)



**A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c and d:**

1. If Adham studies hard for the exam, he ..... excellent results.  
a. get                                      b. got                                      c. will get                                      d. would get
2. If it ..... heavily during the trip tomorrow, we will stay inside the museum until the weather improves.  
a. rained                                      b. rains                                      c. will rain                                      d. was rained
3. You will feel more confident in class if you ..... carefully to the teacher's explanations  
a. listen                                      b. listened                                      c. will listen                                      d. listening
4. If Hana doesn't finish her homework on time, she ..... permission to join the school activity.  
a. doesn't get                                      b. won't get                                      c. didn't get                                      d. wouldn't get

**B) Do as shown between brackets:**

5. If he doesn't save enough money, .....  
..... . (complete)
6. If she follows the teacher's advice, she (improve) her performance.  
..... . (Correct)
7. If they don't arrive on time, they (miss) the important part of the meeting.  
..... . (Correct)
8. If you feel tired after studying for many hours, .....  
..... . (Complete)
9. We will miss the beginning of the movie if we ( not arrive ) home early enough.  
..... (Correct)
10. If he eats unhealthy food everyday and never exercises, .....  
..... . (Complete)
11. Adham (arrive) on time to his destination if he follows the Maps.  
..... . (Correct)

## Gerund (verb + ing)

### Verb + Gerund (Verb + -ing)

✓ What does it mean?

Some verbs in English are followed by a gerund (verb + -ing), not by *to + verb*.

### Common Mistakes أخطاء شائعة

#### ✗ Common Mistake

- I enjoy to play football. ✗

✓ Correct

- I enjoy playing football. ✓

### ★ Common Verbs Followed by Gerund أفعال يأتي بعدها

- enjoy
- like / love / hate
- finish
- stop
- avoid
- keep
- mind
- suggest
- consider
- practice

### → Examples

- I enjoy playing football.
- She finished doing her homework.
- They avoid eating fast food.
- He stopped smoking.
- Do you mind helping me?



### C) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c and d:

1. They avoid ..... unhealthy food to stay active and feel better every day.

- a. eats                      b. eating                      c. ate                      d. eat

2. Cristiano Ronaldo enjoys ..... goals and playing football.

- a. score                      b. scored                      c. scoring                      d. to score

3. We discussed ..... simple examples to understand the grammar rule more easily.

- a. using                      b. use                      c. used                      d. to use

### IV. Writing

*"When people work together to help others, even small actions can create big positive changes in the community."*



Plan and write a report of two paragraphs **explaining the importance of community service** and **the many actions we can do.**

Introduction:

.....

Paragraph (1): **the importance of community service**

Topic sentence:

.....

Supporting details:

.....  
.....  
.....

Concluding sentence:

.....

Paragraph (2): **the many actions we can do.**

Topic sentence:

.....

Supporting details:

.....  
.....  
.....

Concluding sentence:

.....

Conclusion:

.....

A large rectangular area with a blue border, containing numerous horizontal dotted lines for writing.

# Grade 08

## Unit 6:

# The Power of Media & Influencers

### Reading Lessons:

➤ **Behind the screen:**  
*The Unreal Life Online*



➤ **Trust: The**  
*Power That Connects Us*



### Grammar:

**Reported Speech**  
Present Simple, Continuous  
& Perfect

• **Reflexive  
Pronouns**

### Eagle Comprehension!



### Persuasive Writing:

**Should We Believe  
Everything on  
Social Media?**



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**Unit 6 : The Power of Media & Influencers**

الوحدة الخامسة: قوة التواصل الاجتماعي و المؤثرين

**Unit 5 : The Power of Media & Influencers**

U.6-L.1 Behind the screen: The Unreal life online P.31			U.6-L.5 Trust: The power that connects us P.36		
fan	(n.)	مشجع - معجب	foundation	(n.)	أساس - تأسيس
luxurious	(adj.)	فخم - فاخر	weaken	(v.)	يُضعِف
recent	(adj.)	حديث - أخير	mostly	(adv.)	غالباً - في الغالب
influencer	(n.)	مؤثر	believe in	(Ph. v.)	يؤمن ب - يُصَدِّق
define	(v.)	يُعرِّف - يحدد	admit	(v.)	يعترف
appear	(v.)	يظهر	trustworthiness	(n.)	جدارة بالثقة - موثوقية
effortlessly	(adv.)	بسهولة - دون مجهود	psychologist	(n.)	أخصائي نفسي
reality	(n.)	واقع - حقيقة	activate	(v.)	يُفَعِّل - يُنَشِّط
hide	(v.)	يُخْفِي	empathy	(n.)	تعاطف
pressure	(n.)	ضغط	viewpoint	(n.)	وجهة نظر
select	(v.)	يختار	upset	(adj.)	منزعج - متضايق
edit	(v.)	يحرر - يعدل	patience	(n.)	صبر
wealth	(n.)	ثروة - غنى	sincerely	(adv.)	بإخلاص - بصدق
unfairly	(adv.)	بشكل غير عادل	false	(adj.)	زائف - غير صحيح
insecure	(adj.)	غير آمن	reliable	(adj.)	موثوق - يُعتمد عليه
depression	(n.)	اكتئاب			
honesty	(n.)	أمانة			
emotional	(adj.)	عاطفي			

**Linkers Bank**

Therefore	Firstly	For example	In addition	In conclusion
في الختام	بالإضافة	و مع ذلك - و لكن	بالرغم من	في الختام

Grammar	1	Reported Speech (Present simple, continuous, perfect)
	2	Reflexive Pronouns

**I. "Vocabulary"**

**A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c and d:-**

1. He is a popular social media ..... who has millions of followers.  
a. fan                      b. psychologist                      c. influencer                      d. foundation
2. Some people focus on money and ..... and forget the importance of happiness and relationships.  
a. pressure                      b. empathy                      c. patience                      d. wealth
3. They stayed in a ..... apartment that was beautifully designed and very comfortable.  
a. luxurious                      b. recent                      c. insecure                      d. emotional
4. She completed the difficult task ..... without needing any help from others.  
a. unfairly                      b. sincerely                      c. effortlessly                      d. mostly
5. Many students ..... spend their free time watching videos on social media.  
a. sincerely                      b. mostly                      c. unfairly                      d. effortlessly
6. I truly ..... honesty and respect when building strong friendships.  
a. believe in                      b. define                      c. admit                      d. select
7. He decided to ..... the truth because he was afraid of the consequences.  
a. admit                      b. appear                      c. hide                      d. edit
8. A famous ..... can influence young people's opinions and lifestyle choices.  
a. influencer                      b. fan                      c. psychologist                      d. editor
9. Looking at the problem from another person's ..... may help you find a better solution.  
a. foundation                      b. reality                      c. viewpoint                      d. wealth
10. He is a very ..... employee, so his manager always trusts him with important tasks.  
a. false                      b. recent                      c. insecure                      d. reliable
11. Feeling sad and hopeless for a long period of time can lead to .....  
a. honesty                      b. empathy                      c. depression                      d. patience
12. Giving information that is not true is considered ..... and can cause problems.  
a. reliable                      b. emotional                      c. recent                      d. false

13. Every strong building must start with a solid ..... to stay safe for years.

- a. wealth    b. foundation    c. pressure    d. viewpoint

14. He spoke ..... about his mistake and promised not to repeat it again.

- a. unfairly    b. mostly    c. sincerely    d. effortlessly

**B) Fill in the spaces with words from the list:-**

hide - fan – influencer – appear – recent

15. The famous ..... shares videos with millions of followers online.

16. The actor will ..... on TV tonight for the first time.

17. She tried to ..... the truth from her parents.

18. He is a football ..... who never misses a match

foundation – wealth – weaken – select – mostly

19. Some people measure success by money and ..... .

20. Students ..... prefer studying online because it is flexible.

21. A strong building needs a solid ..... to stay safe.

22. Stress can ..... your health if it continues for a long time.

luxurious – insecure – unfairly – effortlessly – sincerely

23. They stayed in a ..... hotel during their vacation.

24. He was treated ..... despite his hard work.

25. She finished the task ..... without asking for help.

26. He felt ..... when he compared himself to others.

empathy – depression – activate – admit – reliable

27. Feeling sad for a long time may lead to ..... .

28. He decided to ..... his mistake in front of the class.

29. Showing ..... helps people understand others' feelings.

30. He is a very ..... person who always keeps his promises.

## II. “Reading Comprehension”

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

Eagles are among the most powerful and admired birds in the world. Well-known for their sharp vision and strong wings, these majestic creatures have fascinated people for generations. Eagles inhabit almost every continent except Antarctica and typically choose tall mountains, cliffs, or large trees as nesting sites for their impressive homelands.

One of the most famous species is the bald eagle, found in North America, where it inhabits areas near lakes, rivers, and coastal regions. Despite its name, the bald eagle is not bald at all. Its head is covered with white feathers, which contrast beautifully with its dark brown body. It became a national symbol of strength and freedom in the United States in 1782.



Eagles have excellent eyesight-up to four times better than that of humans. This powerful vision allows them to see small animals like rabbits or fish from high above the ground. Once they spot their prey, they dive quickly and silently, using their sharp talons to catch it. Despite their strength, eagles are still endangered. Pollution, deforestation, and hunting once pushed many eagle species close to extinction. Conservation programs and strict legal protection have helped their numbers increase again.

Eagles teach us not only about the wild but also about survival and patience. They wait for the right moment to act and use their strengths wisely. Watching an eagle fly high in the sky can remind us to rise above our problems and see life from a higher view.

A. From a, b, c or d, choose the most suitable answer:

**09. The best title for this passage would be:**

- |                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| a. Nesting Sites of the Eagles | b. Eagles: Kings of the Sky            |
| c. The Hunting Habits of Birds | d. The Problem of Pollution in Forests |

**10. The underlined word inhabit in the 1st paragraph means:**

- |            |           |         |         |
|------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| a. protect | b. create | c. live | d. find |
|------------|-----------|---------|---------|

**11. The underlined word 'they' in the 3rd paragraph refers to:**

- a. animals
- b. rabbits
- c. fish
- d. eagles

**12. According to the passage, what have helped the numbers of eagles grow again?**

- a. Strict legal protection
- b. The people of the USA
- c. Other powerful birds
- d. The high mountains

**13. According to the passage, all of the following sentences are true about the bald eagle except:**

- a. It has a sharp eyesight.
- b. It has dark brown feathers on its body.
- c. It became a symbol of strength and freedom in the United States.
- d. It has no hair or feathers on its head.

**14. The writer's purpose in writing this passage is to:**

- a. show how eagles hunt for fish.
- b. describe how powerful are the eagles.
- c. discuss laws about birds.
- d. explain where eagles live.

**B. With reference to the passage, answer the following questions:-**

**15. What are eagles well-known for?**

.....

**16. Why are eagles close to extinction?**

.....

**III. "GRAMMAR"**

# Direct Speech VS Reported Speech

- ✓ **Direct speech** uses the speaker's exact original words inside quotation marks "...".
- ✓ **Reported Speech** is used when we want to say what someone else said.
- ✓ When reporting a statement, we change the verb tense, pronouns, and time/place expressions:



my → his/her

our → their

this + (n.) → that

these + (n.) → those

these + (n.) → those

## Direct Speech

## Reported Speech

### Present Simple • Past Simple

"I need this tablet," said Bader.

Bader said that he needed that tablet.

### Present Continuous • Past Continuous → Past Continuous

"I'm writing my report," said Ali.

Ali said that he was writing his report.

### Present Perfect Simple • Past Perfect Simple → Past Perfect Simple

"I have bought Reem these presents," said Mona.

Mona said that she had bought Reem those presents.



I need this tablet."

Bader said that he needed that tablet.



Designed by Mr Muhammad Ahmad Fathy

**Reported Speech (Present simple, Continuous, Perfect)**  
 الكلام المباشر و غير المباشر ( في المضارع البسيط، المستمر، التام)

الكلام المباشر وغير المباشر Reported Speech  
 نستخدم Reported Speech لما نحب نحكي كلام شخص ثاني من غير ما نكتب كلامه حرفياً.  
 مثال سريع:-  
**She says, "I like English". (مباشر)**  
**She says that she liked English. (غير مباشر)**

I	he, she
My	his, her
Me	him, her
Myself	himself, herself
We	they
Our	their
Us	them
Ourselves	themselves
You (subject)	he, she, they, I, we
You (object)	him, her, them, me, us
Your	his, her, their, my, our

**Reported Speech**  
**Change the following sentences into reported speech:-**  
 1-He says, "I visit my grandfather every weekend."  
 2-He says, "I am visiting my grandfather now."  
 3-He says, "I have visited my grandfather."  
 طيب، علشان نحول الجمل دي للغير مباشر، عندنا كم خطوة هنعملهم:  
 1-أول حاجه هنعذف علامات التنصيص والفاصله، و نربط مكانهم بكلمة that  
 2-هندور على حاجتين في الجمله اللي قدامنا، ضمائر و أفعال. يعني ايه؟  
 يعني ندور على (I, We, Our, us, play, plays, is, are .....etc)  
 ليه بقا؟ علشان الحاجات دي هتتحول لحاجات ثانيه!  
 ال 3 جداول بيوضحوا التحويلات ...

<b>V.1</b> play, goes	<b>V.2</b> played, went		<b>This</b>	<b>That</b>
<b>V.2</b> played, went	<b>had+V.3</b> had played had gone		<b>These</b>	<b>Those</b>
<b>am, is</b>	was		<b>Yesterday</b>	The day before
<b>are</b>	were		<b>Tomorrow</b>	The day after
<b>was, were</b>	had been		<b>Now</b>	Then
<b>has, have</b>	had		<b>Today</b>	That day
<b>Can</b>	Could		<b>next</b>	The ..... after
<b>will</b>	Would		<b>Last</b>	The ..... before

**A) Report the following sentences:-**

1. Muhammad said, "I am watching my favourite movie at home now."

→ Muhammad said that .....

2. Nawaf said, "I need my English book for today's lesson."

→ Nawaf said that .....

3. Omar said, "I have finished my homework before dinner."

→ Omar said that .....

4. Ali said, "I speak English with my classmates at school."

→ Ali said that .....

5. Adham said, "I am doing my project in my room now."

→ Adham said that .....

6. Fahad said, "I have lost my blue school bag."

→ Fahad said that .....

7. The boys said, "We play football in the playground after school."

→ The boys said that .....

8. Hana said, "I am writing a short message to my teacher now."

→ Hana said that .....

9. The man said, "I have found the keys in my office."

→ The man said that .....

10. The girl said, "I watch TV with my family every evening."

→ The girl said that .....

11. The students said, "We are listening to the lesson carefully now."

→ The students said that .....

12. The teacher said, "I have prepared the test for my students."





→ The teacher said that .....



# Reflexive Pronouns



## الضمائر المنعكسة

Pronoun	Reflexive Pronoun	Example
I	I can do it by <u>myself</u> .	
You	Look at <u>yourself</u> in the mirror.	
He	He cut <u>himself</u> while shaving.	
She	She taught <u>herself</u> to play guitar.	
We	We enjoyed <u>ourselves</u> at the beach.	
You	You can do it <u>yourselves</u> !	
They	They prepared <u>themselves</u> for the exam.	



Designed by Mr Muhammad Ahmad Fathy

**B) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c and d:**

1. Ahmed blamed ..... for the mistake he made during the exam.  
a. himself    b. themselves    c. himself    d. ourselves
2. The boys prepared ..... for the long journey very carefully.  
a. themselves    b. himself    c. herself    d. itself
3. Sara looked at ..... in the mirror before leaving the house.  
a. myself    b. herself    c. themselves    d. itself
4. We enjoyed ..... while spending the weekend at the beach.  
a. myself    b. yourself    c. ourselves    d. itself
5. The teacher introduced ..... to the new class confidently.  
a. himself    b. herself    c. themselves    d. itself
6. The children taught ..... how to play the game without help.  
a. himself    b. themselves    c. herself    d. itself
7. You should believe in ..... and never give up.  
a. myself    b. himself    c. herself    d. yourself
8. The doctor hurt ..... while helping the injured man.  
a. himself    b. herself    c. themselves    d. itself
9. The girl taught ..... how to draw beautiful pictures.  
a. himself    b. themselves    c. herself    d. itself
10. The machine stopped and fixed ..... automatically.  
a. herself    b. itself    c. themselves    d. himself
11. You and your friends enjoyed ..... during the school party.  
a. myself    b. himself    c. herself    d. yourselves
12. The team blamed ..... after losing the important match.  
a. himself    b. herself    c. itself    d. themselves
13. The boys congratulated ..... after winning the competition.  
a. themselves    b. himself    c. herself    d. itself

### IV. Writing

*"Social media has become part of our daily lives, but not everything we see online is true."*

Plan and write a report of two paragraphs **persuading people not to believe everything they see online.**

**Provide two reasons and support them with examples and facts.**

Introduction:

.....

Paragraph (1): **Reason 1**

Topic sentence:

..... **Many influencers post edited photos and videos that show only the perfect side of their lives....**

Supporting details (evidence):

**...Studies show that many teenagers compare themselves to others online. If we believe everything we see, we might think our life is unsuccessful.....**

Concluding sentence:

.....**Should we let fake images decide how we feel about ourselves?.....**

Paragraph (2): **Reason 2**

Topic sentence:

.....

Supporting details (evidence):

.....

.....

.....

Concluding sentence:

.....

Conclusion:

.....

Grade 08

# Explore the World:

Real Trips & Virtual Voyages



## Reading

- 1 - Explore the World Through Travelling
- 2 - Around the World in 20 Days



## Grammar

- 1 - Linkers of Contrast (Although - However - But - Despite - In spite of )
- 2 - Future Tenses (will - be + going to + inf. + am, is, are + v.-Ing)

Although However  
But - Despite  
In spite of



## Comprehension

Iceland



## Writing

How technology is changing the way people travel and why travelling, whether in person or digitally, is beneficial.

## Telegram

El Professor English



<https://t.me/englishkuwaitq8>

## YouTube

@muhamedfathy283



@muhamedfathy283

Brought to you by: Mr. Muhammad Ahmad Fathy

**Unit 7 : Explore the World: Real Trips & Virtual Voyages**

الوحدة السابعة: استكشاف العالم: رحلات حقيقة و افتراضية

**Unit 7 : Explore the World: Real Trips & Virtual Voyages**

U.7-L.1 Explore the World Through Travelling P.43			U7-L5 Discover the World at Home: Virtual Tourism		
ancient	(adj.)	قديم جدا	suitcase	(n.)	حقيبة سفر
historical	(adj.)	تاريخي	tourism	(n.)	سياحة
national	(adj.)	وطني	display	(v.)	يعرض
fossils	(n.)	حفريات	enable	(v.)	يُمكن - يتيح
gain	(v.)	يكسب - يحصل على	queue	(v.)	يصف في طابور
broaden	(v.)	يوسع	delicate	(adj.)	رقيق-جميل-حساس
enjoyment	(n.)	متعة	headset	(n.)	نظارة الواقع الافتراضي
background	(n.)	خلفية (ثقافية-اجتماعية)	user	(n.)	مستخدم
socialise	(v.)	يتواصل اجتماعياً	involve	(v.)	يتضمن-يشمل
significantly	(adv.)	بشكل ملحوظ	beneficial	(adj.)	مفيد
deepen	(v.)	يُعمق	remote	(adj.)	بعيد / ناءٍ
greeting	(n.)	تحية	advantage	(n.)	ميزة
bow	(v.)	ينحني	accessible	(adj.)	متاح / يمكن الوصول إليه
cuisine	(n.)	مطبخ (أكلات دولة معينة)	abroad	(adv.)	بالخارج / للخارج
etiquette	(n.)	آداب السلوك	experience	(v.)	يختبر / يجرب
enrich	(v.)	يثري	substitute	(n.)	بديل
unforgettable	(adj.)	لا يُنسى	truly	(adv.)	حقاً / بالفعل

**Linkers Bank**

In addition	For example	Although	However	Despite
بالإضافة	على سبيل المثال	بالرغم من	و مع ذلك، و لكن	برغم

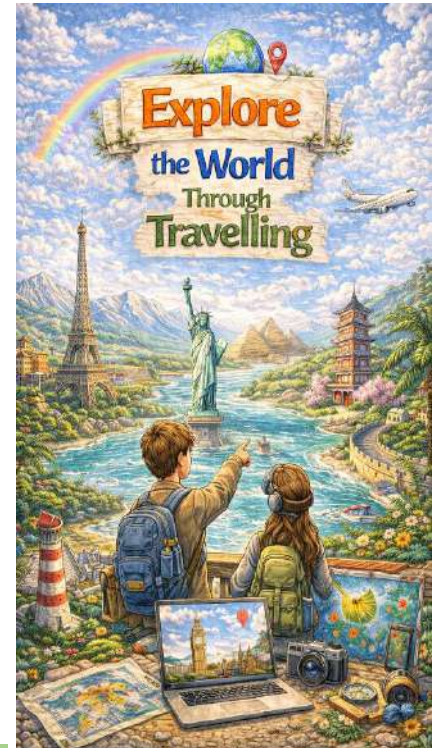
Grammar	1	<b>Linkers of Contrast</b> ( But, However, Although, In spite of / Despite )
	2	<b>Future Tense (will, be going to, present continuous)</b>



**I. “Vocabulary”**

**U.7-L.1 “ Explore the World Through Travelling “ - Student’s Book P.43**

Word	المعنى	Word	لمعنى	Word	المعنى
ancient		broaden		Deepen	
Historical		enjoyment		Greeting	
National		background		Bow	
Fossils		socialise		Cuisine	
Gain		significantly		Etiquette	
Enrich		unforgettable			



**A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c and d:-**

- The museum has many ..... artifacts that are more than 3,000 years old.  
a. ancient                      b. delicate                      c. national                      d. unforgettable
- If you study hard, you will ..... more knowledge.  
a. broaden                      b. deepen                      c. enrich                      d. gain
- Watching comedy shows gives me great .....  
a. enjoyment                      b. background                      c. cuisine                      d. etiquette
- The new rule has ..... improved safety.  
a. quietly                      b. slowly                      c. significantly                      d. quickly
- The documentary tells a ..... story about the past.  
a. accessible                      b. delicate                      c. national                      d. historical
- Joining clubs can ..... your experience.  
a. enrich                      b. gain                      c. experience                      d. enable
- His cultural ..... helped him understand traditions.  
a. cuisine                      b. greeting                      c. background                      d. enjoyment
- In Japan, people often ..... to show respect.  
a. broaden                      b. gain                      c. enrich                      d. bow
- The trip was truly ..... We enjoyed it a lot.  
a. historical                      b. ancient                      c. national                      d. unforgettable

10. It is important to ..... with classmates.  
a. socialise      b. deepen      c. enrich      d. gain
11. Scientists examine dinosaur ..... carefully.  
a. greeting      b. etiquette      c. fossils      d. cuisine
12. The system has ..... increased the number of users.  
a. abroad      b. quietly      c. slowly      d. significantly
13. I enjoy trying foreign ..... I like new flavours.  
a. cuisine      b. background      c. fossils      d. greeting
14. Hana worked hard to ..... respect.  
a. deepen      b. broaden      c. gain      d. enrich
15. Good ..... is important in formal meetings.  
a. background      b. cuisine      c. etiquette      d. enjoyment
16. The team felt proud of their ..... anthem.  
a. historical      b. ancient      c. national      d. unforgettable
17. Daily practice can ..... your understanding.  
a. bow      b. gain      c. socialise      d. deepen
18. A warm ..... makes guests feel welcome.  
a. greeting      b. background      c. fossils      d. cuisine
19. Travelling can ..... your life experience.  
a. bow      b. deepen      c. gain      d. enable
20. The castle is a famous ..... site. It goes back to 200 AD.  
a. historical      b. national      c. ancient      d. unforgettable
21. Students should ..... their skills through practice.  
a. socialise      b. bow      c. broaden      d. gain
22. The discovery of new ..... excited the scientists.  
a. cuisine      b. greeting      c. background      d. fossils
23. Adham spoke ..... during the ceremony.  
a. quietly      b. significantly      c. abroad      d. respectfully
24. Her family's cultural ..... influenced her personality.  
a. enjoyment      b. etiquette      c. background      d. greeting
25. The museum displayed many ..... objects.  
a. unforgettable      b. remote      c. ancient      d. delicate
26. It's healthy to ..... with others after school.  
a. socialise      b. deepen      c. enrich      d. gain
27. The new law has ..... changed the system.  
a. significantly      b. slowly      c. quietly      d. quickly
28. The festival was a/an ..... experience.  
a. national      b. ancient      c. unforgettable      d. historical
29. Reading books can ..... your imagination.  
a. socialise      b. bow      c. broaden      d. gain

30. Learning proper ..... helps you behave politely.

- a. background      b. cuisine                      c. etiquette                      d. enjoyment

**B) Fill in the spaces with words from the list:-**

greeting - significantly - gain – socialise - fossils

31. Scientists study dinosaur ..... to learn about the past.

32. She gave a warm ..... to the guests at the door.

33. Students should ..... with classmates during school activities.

34. If you work hard, you will ..... more experience.

unforgettable – ancient - significantly – cuisine - deeply

35. The pyramids are very ..... monuments in Egypt..

36. We had a /an ..... trip last summer to Failaka island.

37. The new system has ..... improved communication.

38. She was ..... moved by the story.

national - broaden - enrich – background - historical

39. Travelling can ..... your knowledge of the world.

40. Reading books can ..... your imagination.

41. The museum displays many ..... documents.

42. We are proud of our ..... football team.

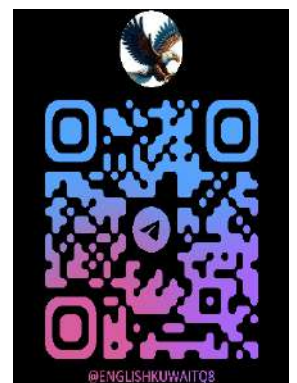
enjoyment – etiquette – deepen – significantly - bow

43. Good ..... is important in formal meetings.

44. Watching movies gives me great .....

45. In Japan, people ..... to show respect.

46. Practice will ..... your understanding of English.



**Unit 7 Lesson 5 : Discover the World at Home: Virtual Tourism P.48**

Word	المعنى	Word	المعنى	Word	المعنى
suitcase		headset		accessible	
tourism		user		abroad	
display		involve		experience	
enable		beneficial		substitute	
queue		remote		truly	
delicate		advantage			



**C) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c and d:-**

47. Adham packed his clothes in a large ..... before traveling.  
 a. headset                      b. substitute                      c. suitcase                      d. advantage
48. The story was ..... touching and emotional.  
 a. abroad                      b. significantly                      c. carefully                      d. independently
49. The new system will ..... students to study online.  
 a. display                      b. involve                      c. enable                      d. experience
50. The museum will ..... a rare statue next week.  
 a. enable                      b. involve                      c. display                      d. experience
51. Egypt depends heavily on ..... as a source of income.  
 a. suitcase                      b. tourism                      c. advantage                      d. headset
52. Online learning is ..... for busy students.  
 a. remote                      b. delicate                      c. accessible                      d. beneficial
53. Wearing a ..... helps you listen clearly during online classes.  
 a. headset                      b. suitcase                      c. substitute                      d. advantage
54. Students usually ..... outside the classroom before entering.  
 a. enable                      b. involve                      c. display                      d. queue

55. Learning new skills gives you a big ..... in life.  
a. substitute                      b. headset                      c. advantage                      d. suitcase
56. The project will ..... teamwork among students.  
a. involve                      b. enable                      c. display                      d. acquire
57. The island is very ..... and far from the city.  
a. delicate                      b. accessible                      c. beneficial                      d. remote
58. Sa'ad is a regular ..... of this website.  
a. substitute                      b. user                      c. advantage                      d. suitcase
59. Travelling ..... helps people learn about other cultures.  
a. abroad                      b. truly                      c. significantly                      d. carefully
60. The new rule is ..... for students' safety.  
a. beneficial                      b. remote                      c. delicate                      d. accessible
61. This application is easy and ..... to everyone.  
a. delicate                      b. beneficial                      c. accessible                      d. remote
62. We can ..... our teacher's ideas in the exhibition.  
a. enable                      b. involve                      c. queue                      d. weaken
63. Virtual classes ..... students to learn from home.  
a. enable                      b. involve                      c. display                      d. queue
64. Nourah decided to ..... working in a hospital.  
a. involve                      b. enable                      c. display                      d. experience
65. The baby's skin is very .....  
a. remote                      b. beneficial                      c. delicate                      d. accessible
66. Fahad waited in a long ..... to buy tickets.  
a. suitcase                      b. queue                      c. advantage                      d. headset
67. This medicine has no harmful effects; it is .....  
a. beneficial                      b. delicate                      c. remote                      d. accessible
68. The teacher asked students to ..... their work on the board.  
a. involve                      b. enable                      c. queue                      d. display
69. The doctor was ..... honest when he advised the patient.  
a. abroad                      b. carefully                      c. truly                      d. significantly

70. The website is easily ..... to all users.  
a. accessible    b. remote    c. beneficial    d. delicate
71. There is no need to bring a ..... for a short trip.  
a. substitute    b. headset    c. suitcase    d. advantage
72. They had to ..... outside the office for their turn.  
a. enable    b. involve    c. display    d. queue
73. Medical treatment can be very ..... to patients.  
a. delicate    b. beneficial    c. accessible    d. remote
74. The hotel is ..... located near the beach.  
a. abroad    b. truly    c. carefully    d. significantly
75. Hana was ..... happy with the results of her exams.  
a. abroad    b. carefully    c. significantly    d. truly

**D) Fill in the spaces with words from the list:-**

remote – delicate – enable – suitcase - involve

76. Online platforms ..... students to study from home.  
77. Group projects ..... all members in the discussion.  
78. The baby's skin is very ..... .  
79. The village is ..... and far from the city.

display – queue – abroad – tourism - headset

80. Egypt depends on ..... to support its economy.  
81. The student wore a ..... during the online meeting.  
82. Many people ..... outside the bank every morning.  
83. The museum will ..... rare paintings tomorrow.

accessible – experience – beneficial - enable – advantage

84. This medicine is ..... for your health.  
85. The website is easily ..... to all users.  
86. Virtual classes ..... students to learn from anywhere.  
87. Students ..... new methods during the training.

## II. "Reading Comprehension"

**Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:**

Iceland is a small island country in the North Atlantic Ocean. It is often called "The Land of Fire and Ice" because of its many volcanoes and ice-covered mountains. Although its name is Iceland, much of the land is green, especially in summer. The country got its name from the early people who lived there a long time ago.

Iceland has a population of about 400,000 people, which is smaller than many cities around the world. The capital of Iceland is Reykjavík, which is also the country's largest city. Most of the people in Iceland live in or near the capital city, while the rest live in other parts of the country. The city is famous for its colourful houses, modern culture, and friendly people.



Iceland has many great treasures. Lots of tourists visit Iceland in winter to see springs shooting hot water into the air, huge waterfalls, and the northern lights. Such scenes paint the sky with green and purple colours. Visitors also enjoy **relaxing** in a natural spring which is called the Blue Lagoon.

Iceland is known for its clean energy. In Iceland, people never do anything to harm environment, such as using electricity that depends on petrol. Most of the electricity comes from natural energy resources, such as water power. This makes the country one of the greenest in the world. Although Iceland is a small country, **it** is full of beauty, adventure and unique natural wonders.

**A. From a, b, c or d, choose the most suitable answer:**

**09. The best title for the passage could be:**

- |                       |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| a. Colourful Houses   | b. All about Iceland |
| c. History of Iceland | d. Huge Waterfalls   |

**10. The underlined word "relaxing" in the 3rd paragraph means:**

- |                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| a. challenging | b. holding  |
| c. resting     | d. touching |

**11. The underlined word "it" in the 4th paragraph refers to:**

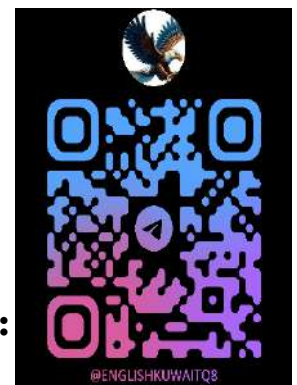
- a. Iceland
- b. the world
- c. water power
- d. the electricity

**12. According to the passage, the country of Iceland got its name from:**

- a. many great treasures found there.
- b. the Blue Lagoon and huge waterfalls.
- c. many volcanoes and ice-covered mountains.
- d. the early people who lived there a long time ago.

**13. Iceland is one of the greenest countries in the world because it:**

- a. uses petrol.
- b. has a modern culture.
- c. has colourful houses.
- d. uses natural energy resources.



**14. The purpose of the writer in writing this passage is to:**

- a. advise readers to travel to Europe.
- b. encourage children to read about treasures.
- c. tell us about a small country with beautiful nature.
- d. show us how to paint the sky with green and purple colours.

**B. With reference to the passage, answer the following questions. (2x 2=4 Marks)**

**15. Why is Iceland called "The Land of Fire and Ice"?**

.....

**16. Where do most of the people in Iceland live?**

.....

### III. "GRAMMAR"

#### Linkers of Contrast (But, However, Although, In spite of / Despite)

روابط التباين / التناقض

#### أدوات الربط للتباين (Linkers of Contrast)

تُستخدم لربط فكرتين بينهما تعارض أو اختلاف في المعنى.

#### 2) However (ومع ذلك / لكن)

تُستخدم لإظهار التباين بشكل رسمي أكثر من **but**  
غالبًا تأتي في بداية الجملة وتتبعها فاصلة.

مثال

**It was very cold. However, we went swimming.**

كان الجو باردًا جدًا. ومع ذلك، ذهبنا للسباحة.

#### 1) But (لكن)

- تُستخدم لربط جملتين متناقضتين في نفس الجملة.  
- تأتي في منتصف الجملة.

التركيب

جملة + but + جملة

مثال

**I wanted to travel, but I was busy.**

أردت أن أسافر، لكنني كنت مشغولاً.

#### In spite of / Despite (على الرغم من)

-لهما نفس المعنى  
-يأتي فعل بإضافة **ing** أو اسم ، و ليس جملة كاملة.

التركيب:

**Despite / In spite of + اسم**

أو

**Despite / In spite of + verb + ing**

مثال:

**1.Despite the rain, we played football.**

**2.In spite of being tired, he continued working.**

#### Although (على الرغم من أن)

تُستخدم لربط جملتين، وتأتي قبل جملة كاملة (فاعل + فعل).

- يمكن أن تأتي في بداية أو منتصف الجملة.

مثال:

**Although it was raining, we played football.**

على الرغم من أنه كان يمطر، لعبنا كرة القدم.

-I was hungry, but I didn't eat. كنت جائعًا، لكنني لم أكل.

-She studied hard, but she failed the exam. ذاكرت بجد، لكنها رسبت في الامتحان.

-It was raining. However, we went out. كانت تمطر. ومع ذلك، خرجنا.

-He was tired. However, he kept working. كان متعبًا. ومع ذلك، استمر في العمل.

-Although she was sick, she went to school. على الرغم من أنها كانت مريضة، ذهبت إلى المدرسة.

-Despite the rain, they played football. رغم المطر، لعبوا كرة القدم.

-In spite of being tired, she finished her homework. رغم أنها كانت متعبة، أنهت واجبها.

# Linkers of Contrast

used to connect ideas that contrast

## But

Used to connect two contrasting ideas in the same sentence.

- Comes in the middle of the sentence.

Sentence + but + sentence.

I wanted to travel, **but** I was busy.



## However

Used to show contrast more formally.

- Often comes at the beginning of a new sentence, followed by a comma.

Sentence. **However**, sentence.

It was very cold. **However**, we went swimming.

## Although

Used to connect two sentences.

Comes before a full sentence (subject + verb). Can come at the beginning or middle of the sentence.

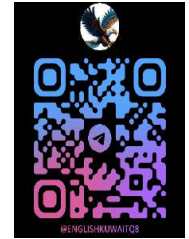
**Although** + sentence, sentence.

**Although** it was raining, we played football.



**In spite of / Despite** + noun/ verb + ing

**Despite** the rain, we played football.



**A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:-**

1. She decided to go out ..... the heavy rain.  
a. although                      b. but                      c. however                      d. despite
2. .... he was tired, he finished his homework.  
a. Despite                      b. However                      c. Although                      d. But
3. It was very cold, ..... we went swimming.  
a. but                      b. despite                      c. although                      d. in spite of
4. The test was difficult. ...., she passed it.  
a. Although                      b. However                      c. Despite                      d. But
5. .... she was ill, she attended the meeting.  
a. Although                      b. Despite                      c. However                      d. But
6. He succeeded ..... facing many problems.  
a. although                      b. but                      c. despite                      d. however
7. She was tired, ..... she kept studying.  
a. but                      b. although                      c. despite                      d. however
8. .... being late, he apologized politely.  
a. Despite                      b. But                      c. However                      d. Although
9. The weather was bad, ..... we enjoyed the trip.  
a. Although                      b. However                      c. Despite                      d. But
10. He didn't study hard. ...., he passed the exam.  
a. Although                      b. However                      c. Despite                      d. In spite of
11. .... the noise, I managed to sleep.  
a. Despite                      b. But                      c. Although                      d. However
12. She bought the dress ..... it was expensive.  
a. despite                      b. but                      c. however                      d. although
13. He is very rich. ...., he isn't happy.  
a. Although                      b. Despite                      c. However                      d. In spite of
14. .... he trained hard, he didn't win.  
a. Although                      b. Despite                      c. However                      d. But

15. She went out ..... the storm.  
a. although                      b. however                      c. but                      d. despite
16. It was raining heavily. ...., they continued the match.  
a. Although                      b. but                      c. Despite                      d. However
17. .... feeling tired, she finished her work.  
a. However                      b. Although                      c. Despite                      d. But
18. He is short, ..... he plays basketball well.  
a. Although                      b. Despite                      c. but                      d. In spite of
19. She didn't feel well. ...., she went to school.  
a. Although                      b. but                      c. Despite                      d. However
20. .... the difficulties, they succeeded.  
a. Although                      b. But                      c. Despite                      d. However
21. He studied hard ..... he failed the test.  
a. although                      b. despite                      c. however                      d. but
22. .... she was young, she was very wise.  
a. Despite                      b. But                      c. Although                      d. However
23. It was very hot, ..... we went for a walk.  
a. but                      b. although                      c. despite                      d. however
24. The car is old. ...., it runs well.  
a. However                      b. although                      c. Despite                      d. But
25. He went to work ..... being sick.  
a. although                      b. but                      c. however                      d. despite
26. .... the rain, they enjoyed the picnic.  
a. Despite                      b. Although                      c. However                      d. But
27. She was nervous. ...., she gave a great speech.  
a. Although                      b. Despite                      c. However                      d. But
28. He didn't call me. ...., I forgave him.  
a. Although                      b. Despite                      c. However                      d. But
29. .... he was busy, he helped us.  
a. Although                      b. However                      c. Despite                      d. But

30. She felt scared. ...., she faced her fear bravely.

- a. Although                      b. Despite                      c. However                      d. But

**Do as shown between bracket:-**

31. It was very cold and windy outside. We decided to go for a walk in the park.  
(Join using: but)

.....

32. She was extremely tired after the long journey. She finished her homework carefully  
(Join using: although)

.....

33. The exam was very difficult for most students. He managed to pass it successfully.  
(Join using: however)

.....

34. It was raining heavily all afternoon. They continued playing the football match.  
(Join using: despite)

.....

35. He felt sick and had a slight fever. He went to work as usual.  
(Join using: in spite of)

.....

36. She didn't study well for the final test. She passed with good marks.  
(Join using: but)

.....

37. He is very rich and owns many houses. He isn't happy with his life.  
(Join using: although)

.....

38. The weather was terrible during the trip. We enjoyed our time together.  
(Join using: however)

.....

39. She was very afraid of speaking in public. She spoke confidently in the meeting.  
(Join using: despite)

.....

40. He was very tired after working all day. He continued working on the project.  
(Join using: in spite of)

.....

41. It was very expensive for her budget. She decided to buy it anyway.  
(Join using: but)

.....

42. He was still young and inexperienced. He showed great wisdom in solving the  
problem.  
(Join using: although)

.....

43. She didn't feel well that morning. She attended school and completed her lessons.  
(Join using: however)

.....

44. The noise from the street was very loud. I managed to sleep peacefully.  
(Join using: despite)  
.....
45. He had very little money with him. He helped the poor family generously.  
(Join using: in spite of)  
.....
46. The car is very old and needs repairs. It still runs quite well. (Join using: but)  
.....
47. She was nervous before the presentation. She gave a great and confident speech.  
(Join using: although)  
.....
48. It was snowing heavily in the mountains. They continued their journey safely.  
(Join using: however)  
.....
49. He was injured during the first half of the match. He kept playing until the end.  
(Join using: despite)  
.....
50. She was very busy with her work. She helped me with my homework.  
(Join using: in spite of)  
.....
51. The film was boring and too long. We watched it until the end. (Join using: but)  
.....
52. He was extremely tired after the trip. He didn't stop working on his task.  
(Join using: although)  
.....
53. The task was very difficult and complicated. She completed it on time successfully.  
(Join using: however)  
.....
54. The traffic was very heavy in the city center. We arrived early at the meeting.  
(Join using: despite)  
.....
55. He didn't apologize for his mistake. He knew that he was wrong.  
(Join using: in spite of)  
.....
56. She practiced a lot before the competition. She lost the match in the final round.  
(Join using: but)  
.....
57. It was very hot and sunny that day. They went for a long walk outside.  
(Join using: although)  
.....
58. He didn't study for the exam at all. He passed it with high marks.  
(Join using: however)  
.....
59. She was very tired after cleaning the house. She continued preparing dinner for her family.  
(Join using: despite)  
.....

### III. "GRAMMAR"

## Future Tense (will, be going to, present continuous)

المستقبل البسيط

للتعبير عن المستقبل في اللغة الإنجليزية، يمكننا استخدام ثلاث صيغ :-

الفعل بالمصدر + Will  
(الفعل بدون إضافات)

am  
is + going to + الفعل بالمصدر  
are

am  
is + الفعل بإضافة  
are ing

#### 1 Will + base verb

##### \* الاستخدام:

- التوقعات (Prediction)
- قرار لحظي جديد (New decision)

##### \* التكوين:

Subject + will + base verb

##### ✓ أمثلة مثبتة:

- It will rain tomorrow.
- I will help you.

##### ✗ أمثلة منفية:

- It will not (won't) rain.
- I won't help you.

#### 2 Be going to + base verb

##### \* الاستخدام:

- نية مسبقة (Intention)
- خطة مستقبلية (Plan)

##### \* التكوين:

Subject + am / is / are + going to + base verb

##### ✓ أمثلة مثبتة:

- I am going to visit my grandpa.
- They are going to travel next week.

##### ✗ أمثلة منفية:

- I am not going to visit my grandpa.
- They aren't going to travel.

##### \* الاستخدام:

- ترتيب ثابت ومؤكد (Fixed arrangement)
- شيء تم الاتفاق عليه مسبقاً

##### \* التكوين:

Subject + am / is / are + verb + ing

##### ✓ أمثلة مثبتة:

- We are flying to Dubai tonight.
- She is meeting her friend tomorrow.

##### ✗ أمثلة منفية:

- We are not (aren't) flying to Dubai tonight.
- She isn't meeting her friend.

#### الفرق باختصار

Form	الاستخدام
Will	قرار لحظي أو توقع
Going to	خطة أو نية مسبقة
Present Continuous	ترتيب مؤكد مسبقاً

#### Time Expressions (كلمات تدل على المستقبل)

- tomorrow
- soon
- tonight
- next week / month
- this summer
- on Monday
- at 5:00 pm

# Future Tense

We can talk about future events using three common forms, each showing a different attitude.

- tomorrow
- soon
- tonight
- next week/ month
- this summer
- on Monday
- at 5.00 pm.

Form	Use	Positive Example	Negative
<b>Will + base verb</b>	Prediction / new decision	<b>It will rain.</b>	It will not (won't) rain
		<b>It will rain.</b>	It will not (won't) rain.
<b>Be going to + base verb</b>	Intention / plan	I am going to visit my grandpa.	I'm <b>not</b> going to visit my grandpa.
 I'm going to visit my grandpa.		 I'm going to visit my grandpa.	
<b>Present continuous</b> pronoun + am/is/are + verb+ing	► Fixed arrangement	<b>We are flying to Dubai tonight.</b>	<b>We are not flying to Dubai tonight.</b>
			

## Forming Wh- Questions - Future Tense.

► **With will**

- When will the train leave?
- Where will you stay?

• **With going to**

- Where are you going to travel this weekend?
- When is he going to call?

► **With present continuous**

- When are you leaving?
- Where is she staying in Dubai?

By: **Mr. Muhammad Ahmad Fathy**



**B) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c and d:**

1. Look at the dark clouds in the sky! It ..... very soon.  
a. will rain      b. is raining      c. rains      d. is going to rain
2. I think she ..... pass the final exam without any problems.  
a. will      b. is going to      c. is passing      d. passes
3. We ..... our grandparents tomorrow evening after school.  
a. will visit      b. visited      c. are visiting      d. visit
4. Hana has bought all the ingredients. She ..... a cake tonight.  
a. will make      b. makes      c. is making      d. is going to make
5. I promise I ..... you with your school project tomorrow.  
a. will help      b. am helping      c. helped      d. help
6. They ..... a big party next Friday at their new house. It's already arranged  
a. will have      b. had      c. are having      d. have
7. I'm sure our team ..... win the important match tomorrow.  
a. will      b. is going to      c. is winning      d. won
8. Nourah has already decided everything. She ..... a new phone next month  
a. will buy      b. buys      c. bought      d. is going to buy
9. They've saved enough money for years. They ..... buy a new car soon.  
a. will      b. are going to      c. buy      d. bought
10. Adham has booked the ticket online. He ..... to London next Monday.  
a. will travel      b. travels      c. travelled      d. is traveling
11. Look at that little boy near the stairs! He ..... fall down.  
a. is going to      b. will      c. falls      d. fell
12. We ..... the manager at 10 a.m. tomorrow in his office.  
a. will meet      b. met      c. are meeting      d. meet
13. Don't worry about those heavy bags! I ..... carry them for you.  
a. will      b. am carrying      c. carried      d. carry
14. I'm completely sure he ..... succeed in his new business venture.  
a. will      b. is going to      c. succeeds      d. succeeded
15. We ..... dinner with our friends tonight. It's arranged.  
a. will have      b. had      c. are having      d. have
16. Look at those black clouds over there! It ..... rain heavily.  
a. is going to      b. will      c. rains      d. rained

17. I think they ..... enjoy the school trip very much.  
a. are going to                      b. will                      c. are enjoying                      d. enjoyed
18. He has studied very hard all year. He ..... pass the final exam.  
a. is going to                      b. will                      c. passes                      d. passed
19. We ..... our final exam next week in the main hall. It's on the timetable.  
a. will take                      b. took                      c. are taking                      d. take
20. Be careful while going down the stairs! You ..... fall off.  
a. are going to                      b. will                      c. fall                      d. fell
21. It's getting colder every hour. I think it ..... snow tonight.  
a. will                      b. is going to                      c. snows                      d. snowed
22. She has prepared all the ingredients already. She ..... cook dinner now.  
a. will                      b. cooks                      c. cooked                      d. is going to
23. We ..... the doctor tomorrow at 5 p.m. It's already arranged.  
a. will see                      b. saw                      c. are seeing                      d. see

**B) Do as shown between brackets:**

24. Susan is going to travel to Alexandria tomorrow morning with her family. (Make negative)  
.....
25. They will visit us next week after finishing their exams. (Make question)  
.....
26. He is meeting his close friend tonight at the new café downtown. (Make negative)  
.....
27. I will help you with your homework after I finish my work. (Make question)  
.....
28. She is going to buy a new phone because her old one is broken. (Make negative)  
.....
29. We are having dinner at a nice restaurant tonight to celebrate her birthday. (Make question)  
.....
30. Fahad will win the match tomorrow if he plays very well. (Make negative)  
.....
31. They are going to move to a new house next month near their office. (Make question)  
.....

32. Hana is starting a new job next week in a big international company. (Make negative)  
.....
33. I will call you in the evening after I arrive home. (Make question)  
.....
34. He is going to study medicine at university next year. (Make negative)  
.....
35. We are traveling to London next summer for a short vacation. (Make question)  
.....
36. She will pass the exam easily because she studied very hard. (Make negative)  
.....
37. They are going to watch a movie tonight at the cinema near their house. (Make question)  
.....
38. I am meeting the manager tomorrow to discuss the new project. (Make negative)  
.....
39. He will buy a new car soon after saving enough money. (Make question)  
.....
40. Mariam is going to cook dinner for her family this evening. (Make negative)  
.....
41. We are visiting our grandparents this weekend in the countryside. (Make question)  
.....
42. They will finish the project on time before the deadline. (Make negative)  
.....
43. Adham is going to play football tomorrow afternoon with his teammates. (Make question)  
.....
44. I am starting a new course next month to improve my English. (Make negative)  
.....
45. She will travel abroad next year to continue her studies. (Make question)  
.....
46. They are going to build a new school in the city center. (Make negative)  
.....
47. We are meeting our teacher after class today to review the lesson. (Make question)  
.....
48. He will help his friend with the project this weekend. (Make negative)  
.....
49. She is going to learn Spanish this year at a language center. (Make question)  
.....

50. They are organizing a big party on Friday evening at their house. (Make negative)  
.....
51. I will finish my homework before dinner tonight. (Make question)  
.....
52. He is going to visit his uncle next weekend in another city. (Make negative)  
.....
53. We are attending the meeting tomorrow morning at the company office. (Make question)  
.....
54. They will travel to Dubai next summer for a family vacation. (Make question)  
.....
55. He is meeting the school principal tomorrow to discuss his grades. (Make negative)  
.....
56. I will send you the email after I finish writing the report. (Make question)  
.....
57. She is going to decorate her room this weekend by herself. (Make negative)  
.....
58. We are having a family gathering tonight at my uncle's house. (Make question)  
.....
59. He will take part in the competition next month at school. (Make negative)  
.....
60. They are going to open a new store in the city center soon. (Make question)  
.....
61. She is starting her driving lessons next week with a professional instructor. (Make negative)  
.....
62. I will meet you at the library after school tomorrow. (Make question)  
.....
63. He is going to improve his English by practicing every day. (Make negative)  
.....
64. We are traveling to Aswan next winter to enjoy the warm weather. (Make question)  
.....
65. She will complete her project before the deadline next week. (Make negative)  
.....
66. They are going to invite all their friends to the celebration. (Make question)  
.....
67. I am attending a training course next Saturday morning. (Make negative)  
.....
68. He will visit his grandparents during the school holiday. (Make question)  
.....
69. She is going to prepare a special meal for her guests tonight. (Make negative)  
.....
70. We are meeting our relatives at the airport tomorrow evening. (Make question)  
.....

## IV. Writing

# How Technology Is Changing Travel

In recent years, technology has transformed the way we travel, making it **faster, easier, more convenient**, and connected to the world.

### Smartphone Apps

Apps help us book flights, find hotels, navigate new cities, and translate languages.



### Online Booking

We can book flights, hotels, and activities online with just a few clicks.



### Travel-Friendly Gadgets

Devices like power banks, noise-canceling headphones, and e-readers make travel more comfortable.



### Navigation & Translation

GPS helps us find our way, and translation apps allow us to speak and understand foreign languages.



### Digital Payments

Using contactless payments and e-wallets we can pay for things without needing cash.



### Virtual & Augmented Reality

VR and AR give us virtual city tours and let us preview attractions before we go.



Technology has revolutionized travel into an amazing digital adventure.

**Writing**

*"Whether we travel with our feet or with our screens, each journey teaches us something new."*



Plan and write a two-paragraph report about **Travelling**, explaining how technology is changing the way people travel and why travelling, whether in person or digitally, is beneficial.

Introduction:

.....

Paragraph (1): **How Technology is changing Travel**

Topic sentence:

.....  
.....

Supporting details:

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

Concluding sentence:

.....  
.....

Paragraph (2): **Benefits of Travelling (Real or Digital)**

Topic sentence:

.....

Supporting details:

.....  
.....  
.....

Concluding sentence:

.....

Conclusion:

.....

# Grade 08

# Unit 08

## Life Lessons

★ Building Character for a Better Future ★

### Reading:

U.08 L.01

The Honest Shop Owner **P.55**

U.08 L.05

The Honest and Trustworthy **P.60**

#### Key Ideas:

- ✓ Honesty builds trust.
- ✓ Good character earns respect.
- ✓ Always tell the truth—even when it's hard.

### Grammar:

1. Expressing Purpose  
(to, for, so that)

- ✓ Study hard **to** succeed.
- ✓ This tool is **for** learning.
- ✓ We revise **so that** we understand.



2. Countable & Uncountable Nouns  
(few, a few, little, a little)

- ✓ a few / few (countable)
- ✓ a little / little (uncountable)



#### Example:

- I have **a few** friends.
- I have **little** time.

### Reading Comprehension:

A Living Football Legend:  
**Cristiano Ronaldo**



#### Lessons from his life:

- ✓ Hard work leads to success.
- ✓ Never give up.
- ✓ Discipline makes you stronger.

### Writing:

Prophet Muhammad (PBUH)  
**Al-Sadeq (The Truthful) –**  
**Al-Amin (The Trustworthy)**

#### What we learn:



Be honest in all situations.



Keep promises.



Respect others.

★ Good Character + Hard Work = A Successful Life! ★

★ Learn • Practice • Apply • Grow ★

Brought to you by:

**Mr. Muhammad Ahmad Fathy**



Telegram:  
englishkuwaitq8



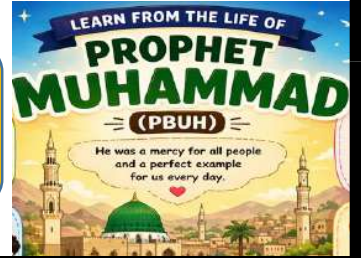
YouTube:  
muhamedfathy283



TikTok:  
hunterx2m7

## Unit 08 : Life Lessons

### الوحدة الثامنة : دروس حياتية



## Unit 08 : Life Lessons

U.08 L.01 The Honest Shop Owner P.55			U08 L05 The Honest and Trustworthy p60		
fabric	(n.)	قماش / خام	promise	(n.)	وعد
reputation	(n.)	سمعة	praise	(v.)	يمدح
humble	(adj.)	متواضع	revere	(v.)	يوقر / يُجِل
deceive	(v.)	يخدع / يغش	cheat	(v.)	يغش / يخدع
meaningful	(adj.)	ذو معنى / هادف	dishonestly	(adv.)	بعدم أمانة
shipment	(n.)	شحنة	intently	(adv.)	بانتهاب / بتركيز
tear	(n.)	تمزق / قطع	just	(adj.)	عادل / غير ظالم
complain	(v.)	يشكو	trouble	(n.)	مشكلة
secretly	(adv.)	سراً / بسرية	restore	(v.)	يرمم / يسترجع / يستعيد
profit	(n.)	ربح	argue	(v.)	يتجادل
lower	(adj.)	أقل / منخفض	disagreement	(n.)	جدال / نزاع
relief	(n.)	راحة	wise	(adj.)	حكيم
return	(v.)	يعود	solution	(n.)	حل
joy	(n.)	فرحة / بهجة	tribe	(n.)	قبيلة
address	(v.)	يتعامل مع / يعالج (أمر)	corner	(n.)	ركن / زاوية
situation	(n.)	موقف / حالة	reasonable	(adj.)	معقول
apply	(v.)	يطبق	undoubtedly	(adv.)	بلا شك
intentional	(adj.)	متعمد / مقصود	opt	(v.)	يختار
earn	(v.)	يكسب / ينال			

### Linkers Bank

Because	But	Although	In conclusion	For example	However	Also
بسبب	لكن	بالرغم من	و في النهاية	على سبيل المثال	مع ذلك، ولكن	أيضاً

Grammar	1	Expressing Purpose with (to, for, so that)
	2	Countable & Uncountable Nouns ( few, a few, little, alittle )





9. Hala wants to ..... for the new job this week.  
a. complain                      b. apply                      c. tear                      d. deceive
10. Khaled works hard every day to ..... money for his family.  
a. earn                      b. address                      c. apply                      d. complain
11. There was a large ..... in her wedding dress that required professional repair.  
a. profit                      b. corner                      c. tear                      d. shipment
12. This shirt is made of soft ..... that feels comfortable.  
a. fabric                      b. shipment                      c. situation                      d. profit
13. Malak felt great ..... after hearing the good news.  
a. reputation                      b. disagreement                      c. joy                      d. situation
14. The children showed their ..... when they saw the gifts.  
a. joy                      b. relief                      c. situation                      d. choice
15. The designer selected the finest quality ..... from Italy for the luxury brand's new collection of elegant dresses and jackets.  
a. relief                      b. tribe                      c. fabric                      d. profit
16. Nourah is ..... and always kind to others without showing pride.  
a. meaningful                      b. humble                      c. intentional                      d. lower
17. The mistake was not by accident; it was .....  
a. intentional                      b. meaningful                      c. humble                      d. secretly
18. Think about the ..... before you make your decision.  
a. tear                      b. profit                      c. situation                      d. shipment
19. Talal built a strong ..... by helping the needy people in his community.  
a. situation                      b. reputation                      c. joy                      d. profit
20. Yesterday, I bought a new ..... screen for my phone.  
a. protective                      b. advancing                      c. meaningful                      d. secret
21. The merchant has a good ..... in the town because he is honest.  
a. profit                      b. fabric                      c. tear                      d. reputation
22. Be ..... with others and yourself. Don't be proud.  
a. just                      b. meaningful                      c. humble                      d. intentional
23. Don't ..... your friends with lies.  
a. earn                      b. deceive                      c. apply                      d. complain

24. The judge's decision was ..... . Everyone was happy.  
a. lower                      b. relief                      c. meaningful                      d. just
25. We must ..... our parents and obey them.  
a. argue                      b. revere                      c. complain                      d. deceive
26. Adham was upset because he found a ..... in his t-shirt.  
a. corner                      b. reputation                      c. relief                      d. tear
27. He will never ..... about his work.  
a. deceive                      b. earn                      c. opt                      d. complain
28. They work ..... at night sometimes. Nobody knows about them.  
a. secretly                      b. humbly                      c. intentionally                      d. meaningfully
29. The shop earns good ..... monthly.  
a. fabric                      b. trouble                      c. profit                      d. situation
30. Please ..... home before 10 pm.  
a. complain                      b. return                      c. address                      d. apply

الأمانة تاج فوق كل تاج

محل كويتي أمين  
KUWAITI & PROUD

# THE HONEST SHOP OWNER

HONESTY BUILDS TRUST, TRUST BUILDS COMMUNITY

نبيع الثقة  
لا نبيع الغش  
WE SELL TRUST,  
NOT CHEATING

شكراً لثقتكم  
THANK YOU  
FOR YOUR TRUST

صنع في الكويت. يابد كويتي. بقلب أمين.  
MADE IN KUWAIT. BY A KUWAITI. WITH AN HONEST HEART.

Mr. Muhammad Ahmad Fathy

الأمانة طريق النجاح  
HONESTY IS THE PATH TO SUCCESS

نعدكم ب:  
الصدق في القول والفعل  
جودة في كل منتج  
احترام كل زبائننا

WE PROMISE:  
HONEST IN WORD AND ACTION  
QUALITY IN EVERY PRODUCT  
RESPECT FOR EVERY CUSTOMER

FAIR PRICES  
أسعار عادلة

TRUE WEIGHTS  
ميزان صادق

HONEST DEALINGS  
معاملة صادقة

HAPPY CUSTOMERS  
STRONG COMMUNITY  
زبائن سعداء مجتمع قوي

**B) Fill in the spaces with words from the list:-**

**fabric - humble - profit - return - complain**

31. The company's annual ..... increased after improvements.
32. The luxurious ..... in this collection comes from Europe.
33. Employees often ..... about the lack of air conditioning.
34. The customer decided to ..... the defective product.

**relief – meaningful - reputation - tear - deceive**

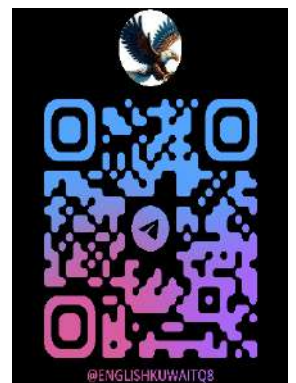
35. There was a ..... in his suit that needed repair.
36. Criminals tried to ..... innocent people with fake schemes.
37. The company's ..... for quality attracted many customers.
38. He felt great ..... when the test results were negative.

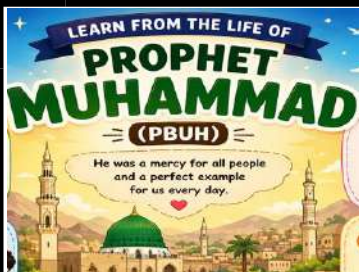
**address – lower - shipment – situation - secretly**

39. The spy was ..... gathering information for months.
40. The delayed ..... of supplies caused problems at the hospital.
41. The government agreed to ..... citizens' concerns.
42. Drivers were asked to ..... their speed in residential areas.

**joy - intentional – earn - complain - apply**

43. Teachers work hard to ..... enough money for their families.
44. Graduates will ..... for many jobs to get a chance.
45. Her child brought her great ..... in life.
46. Don't ..... about small issues; focus on solutions.





**Unit 08 Lesson 05 : The Honest & Trustworthy P.60**



Word	المعنى	Word	المعنى	Word	المعنى
promise		just		solution	
praise		trouble		tribe	
revere		restore		corner	
cheat		undoubtedly		wise	
dishonestly		disagreement		opt	
intently		reasonable		argue	

**C) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c and d:-**

- Adham made a solemn ..... to his mother that he would always support his family.
  - trouble
  - corner
  - disagreement
  - promise
- Teachers ..... hardworking students who show effort all year.
  - cheat
  - argue
  - restore
  - praise
- People around the world ..... great leaders for their courage and wisdom.
  - promise
  - complain
  - revere
  - earn
- Nasser tried to ..... during the exam by looking at another student's paper.
  - cheat
  - promise
  - argue
  - restore
- Nawal acted ..... when she took the company's money without permission.
  - wisely
  - reasonably
  - intently
  - dishonestly
- Hana studied the difficult lesson ..... for several hours without stopping.
  - wisely
  - intently
  - reasonably
  - dishonestly
- The ..... system in the country protects the rights of all citizens equally.
  - just
  - trouble
  - tribe
  - corner
- Fahad faced many ..... in his life but continued working hard to succeed.
  - promises
  - disagreements
  - troubles
  - corners

9. The community worked together to ..... the old building after the fire.  
a. argue                      b. restore                      c. revere                      d. cheat
10. They often ..... about politics but still respect each other's opinions.  
a. argue                      b. praise                      c. revere                      d. restore
11. There was a serious ..... between workers and management about salaries.  
a. tribe                      b. corner                      c. tear                      d. disagreement
12. A ..... person always thinks carefully before making important decisions.  
a. humble                      b. wise                      c. intentional                      d. reasonable
13. Scientists are trying to find a ..... to the environmental problem.  
a. trouble                      b. promise                      c. solution                      d. tribe
14. The ancient ..... lived peacefully and followed their traditions.  
a. corner                      b. trouble                      c. promise                      d. tribe
15. Malak sat quietly in the ..... of the room reading her favourite book.  
a. trouble                      b. promise                      c. tribe                      d. corner
16. His request for a promotion was very ..... because of his hard work.  
a. reasonable                      b. delicate                      c. lower                      d. historical
17. Adham is ..... the most talented player in the team this season.  
a. wisely                      b. secretly                      c. undoubtedly                      d. intently
18. Dana decided to ..... for the best opportunity to improve her skills.  
a. argue                      b. opt                      c. restore                      d. revere
19. Talal made a ..... to help his friend during difficult times.  
a. trouble                      b. corner                      c. promise                      d. disagreement
20. The manager will ..... employees who perform their tasks very well.  
a. praise                      b. argue                      c. restore                      d. opt
21. Salem tried to ..... in the test but the teacher noticed him quickly.  
a. promise                      b. cheat                      c. argue                      d. restore
22. Nouf behaved ..... when she made a smart decision under pressure.  
a. undoubtedly                      b. dishonestly                      c. secretly                      d. intently
23. The country has a ..... legal system that treats everyone fairly.  
a. trouble                      b. tribe                      c. corner                      d. just

24. He faced a lot of ..... at work but never gave up on his goals.  
 a. promises                      b. troubles                      c. solutions                      d. corners
25. They decided to ..... the historic house instead of building a new one.  
 a. argue                              b. revere                              c. restore                              d. cheat
26. They always ..... about small issues but quickly become friends again.  
 a. praise                              b. revere                              c. restore                              d. argue
27. There was a strong ..... between the two teams during the match.  
 a. disagreement                      b. tribe                              c. trouble                              d. corner
28. A ..... person makes good decisions and learns from past mistakes.  
 a. intentional                      b. just                              c. wise                              d. reasonable

The  
**HONEST**  
and  
**TRUSTWORTHY**

وَإِنَّكَ لَعَلَىٰ خُلُقٍ عَظِيمٍ  
 “And indeed, you are of a great moral character.”  
 – Surah Al-Qalam (68:4)

The way of our Prophet Muhammad ﷺ

The Prophet Muhammad ﷺ was known as “Al-Amin” (the Trustworthy) before he was sent as a Prophet. His honesty was his identity, his strength, and the reason people trusted him completely.

**His Honesty in Action**

<p><b>AL-AMIN</b> He was called Al-Amin (the Trustworthy) and people entrusted him with their valuables.</p>	<p><b>TRUTHFUL ALWAYS</b> He always spoke the truth, even when it was difficult, and never cheated or deceived anyone.</p>	<p><b>KEPT HIS PROMISES</b> He fulfilled every promise and agreement with sincerity and faithfulness.</p>	<p><b>EARNED EVERY HEART</b> His honesty won the hearts of people and united them in love and respect.</p>
--	--	---	--

The Prophet ﷺ said:  
 “Truthfulness leads to righteousness, and righteousness leads to Paradise.”  
 (Sahih Bukhari)

**Let's Follow His Example**

- Speak the truth always
- Keep promises and be reliable
- Be honest in deeds and words
- Earn trust by being trustworthy
- Seek Allah's pleasure in all you do

Honesty is a light. Trust is a responsibility. Following the Prophet ﷺ is the path to success in this life and the Hereafter.

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list:-**

cheat - revere - promise – praise - wise

29. Teachers ..... students who complete their work on time and show effort.
30. Good people ..... their ancestors and follow their teachings.
31. Students who ..... on exams risk failing and harming their reputation.
32. A ..... decision needs careful thought before choosing.

restore - argue - just - intently - troubles

33. The country faced serious ..... when the unemployment rose.
34. The ..... system ensures equal treatment under the law for everyone.
35. Specialists worked to ..... the ancient painting to its original state.
36. Fai studied ..... for her exams, knowing her future depended on success.

corner - solution - tribe – disagreement - dishonestly

37. The .....between neighbours over the property line was resolved legally
38. Scientists developed a ..... to reduce plastic waste in oceans.
39. The indigenous ..... kept their traditions despite modern pressure.
40. They put a couch in the ..... of the living room.

reasonable - opt – promises - undoubtedly - revere

41. People across cultures ..... leaders who show courage and integrity.
42. Cristiano Ronaldo is ..... the most dedicated athlete in the history of sports.
43. Hana decided to ..... for the job with the best benefits.
44. Parents often make ..... to always support their children.

## II. "Reading Comprehension"

**Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:**

Cristiano Ronaldo is one of the most famous and successful football players in the world. Known for his incredible speed, strength, and goal-scoring ability, he has inspired millions of fans across the globe. Ronaldo was born in Portugal and began playing football at a very young age. Through hard work and determination, he became one of the greatest athletes in history.

One of the most important stages in his career was when he joined Manchester United, where he developed his skills and won many titles. Later, he moved to Real Madrid, where he broke records and became the club's all-time top scorer. Ronaldo has also played for Juventus and returned again to Manchester United, showing his passion and **dedication** to the sport.

Ronaldo is well-known for his discipline and strong work ethic. He trains regularly, takes care of his health, and always tries to improve his performance. He trained with famous names like W.Roony, Raul, Van Nestelrooy and so many legendary players. His ability to score goals from almost any position makes him a dangerous player on the field. In addition, **he** has won many awards, including the Ballon d'Or, which is given to the best player in the world.

Cristiano Ronaldo teaches us the importance of hard work, confidence, and never giving up. Despite facing many challenges in his life, he continued to push forward and achieve his dreams. Watching him play reminds us that success comes from effort, patience, and belief in oneself.

**A. From a, b, c or d, choose the most suitable answer:**

**09. The best title for the passage could be:**

- |   |                             |
|---|-----------------------------|
| a. Football Clubs in Europe             | b. Famous Portuguese Cities |
| c. Cristiano Ronaldo: A Football Legend | d. The History of Football  |



**10. The underlined word "dedication " in the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph means:**

- a. laziness
- b. hard working
- c. fear
- d. weakness

**11. The underlined word "he" in the 3<sup>rd</sup> paragraph refers to:**

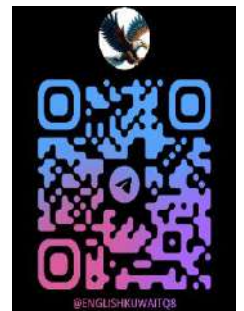
- a. Wayne Rooney
- b. Raul
- c. Cristiano Ronaldo
- d. Ruud Van Nestelrooy

**12. According to the passage, what helped Ronaldo become successful?**

- a. luck only.
- b. His family's name.
- c. Hard work and determination.
- d. watching football.

**13. According to the passage, all of the following are true about Ronaldo except:**

- a. He is known for his speed and strength.
- b. He never trained hard.
- c. He played for Real Madrid.
- d. He won many awards.



**14. The purpose of the writer in writing this passage is to:**

- a. explain football rules
- b. describe Ronaldo's success and qualities
- c. compare different players
- d. talk about sports injuries

**B. With reference to the passage, answer the following questions. (2x 2=4 Marks)**

**15. What is Cristiano Ronaldo well-known for?**

.....

**16. What lesson can we learn from Cristiano Ronaldo?**

.....

### III. "GRAMMAR"

## Expressing Purpose (to, for, so that)

التعبير عن الهدف / الغرض

### Understanding Purpose Expressions

We use linking words to explain

WHY we do something.

#### 1. TO + INFINITIVE VERB

Formula: Verb + to + base form

Examples:

- "I study to pass the exam."
- "She goes to buy milk."
- "He works to earn money."

#### 2. FOR + NOUN

Formula: Verb + for + noun

Examples:

- "This book is for learning English."
- "I need money for education."
- "She trains for the race."

#### 3. SO THAT + CAN/WILL/COULD/WOULD

Formula: Verb + so that + subject + can/will + verb

Examples:

- "I study so that I can pass."
- "He saved money so that he could buy a car."
- "We left early so that we would

### 👁 Understanding Purpose Expressions

(التعبير عن الهدف)

إحنا بنستخدم كلمات الربط دي علشان نقول ليه بنعمل حاجة (يعني الهدف أو السبب).

#### TO + (Infinitive) فعل في المصدر + TO

نستخدمها لما يكون الهدف بسيط ومباشر

Verb + to + base verb

أمثلة ✓

I study to pass the exam.

أنا بذاكر لكي أنجح في الامتحان

She goes to buy milk.

هي تذهب لتشتري الحليب

He works to earn money.

هو يعمل ليكسب المال

#### FOR + اسم (Noun)

نستخدمها لما الهدف يكون اسم مش فعل

Verb + for + noun

أمثلة ✓

This book is for learning English.

هذا الكتاب لتعلم الإنجليزية

I need money for education.

أحتاج المال للتعليم

She trains for the race.

هي تتدرب من أجل السباق

#### SO THAT + جملة (Subject + Verb)

نستخدمها لما نحب نشرح الهدف بالتفصيل

Verb+so

that+subject+(can/will/could/would)+verb

I study so that I can pass.

أنا أذاكر لكي أستطيع النجاح

# EXPRESSING PURPOSE (to, for, so that)



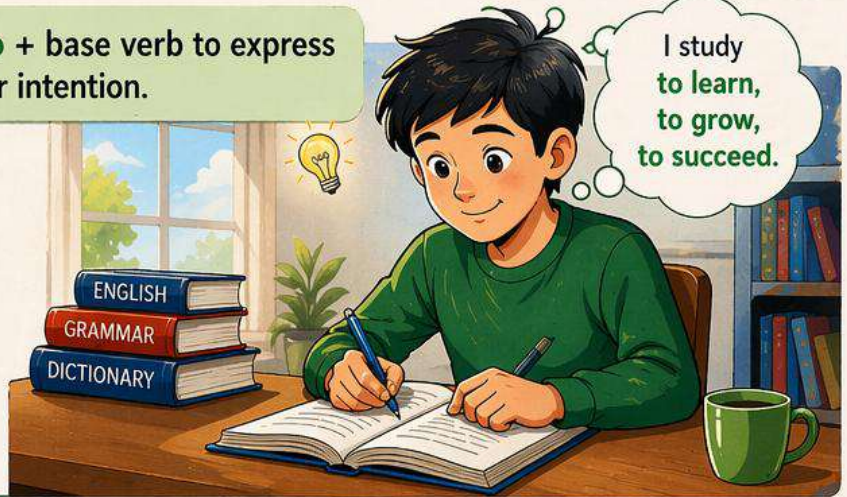
We use these words to show **WHY** something is done.

## TO

We use **to** + base verb to express purpose or intention.

### Examples:

- I am studying English **to improve** my skills.
- She went to the library **to find** some information.
- We save money **to buy** a new car.



## FOR

We use **for** + noun / pronoun to express purpose or reason.

### Examples:

- I bought a gift **for my mother** for her birthday.
- They planted trees **for a better environment**.
- He works hard **for his family**.

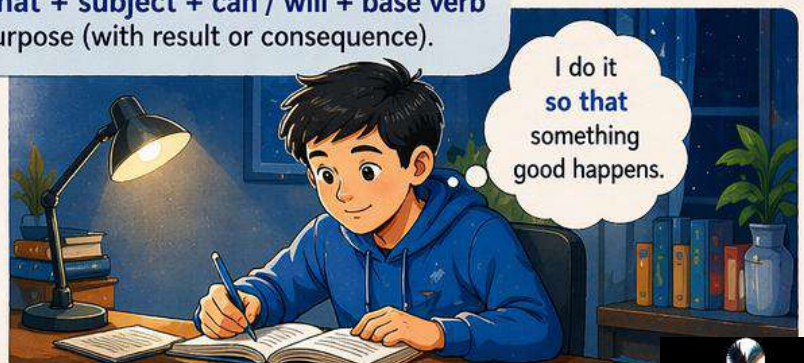


## SO THAT

We use **so that** + subject + can / will + base verb to express purpose (with result or consequence).

### Examples:

- I speak clearly **so that everyone can understand me**.
- She studies hard **so that she will pass the test**.
- We lock the door **so that our home will be safe**.



### QUICK TIPS

- ✓ Use **to** + verb for general intentions.
- ✓ Use **for** + noun/pronoun for specific reasons.
- ✓ Use **so that** + clause for purpose with a result.

### REMEMBER:

“A clear purpose leads to a meaningful life.”



★ KNOW YOUR PURPOSE. EXPRESS IT CLEARLY. ACHIEVE YOUR GOALS. ★

Mr. Muhammad Ahmad Fathy

**A) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:-**

1. Medical students study hard ..... pass the exam.  
a. that                      b. for                      c. so that                      d. to
2. The government provides funding ..... improving education.  
a. for                      b. to                      c. so that                      d. that
3. The athlete trained hard ..... she could compete.  
a. so that                      b. for                      c. to                      d. that
4. The teacher reviewed the lesson ..... the students could understand.  
a. to                      b. for                      c. so that                      d. that
5. Professionals work overtime ..... they can save money.  
a. so that                      b. for                      c. to                      d. that
6. This program is designed ..... develop leadership skills.  
a. that                      b. for                      c. so that                      d. to
7. Malak woke up early ..... she would have time.  
a. to                      b. for                      c. so that                      d. that
8. The professor explained the lesson ..... students could understand.  
a. so that                      b. for                      c. to                      d. that
9. I need this equipment ..... complete my research.  
a. that                      b. for                      c. so that                      d. to
10. Athletes train ..... improving their fitness.  
a. to                      b. for                      c. so that                      d. that
11. Adham studied business ..... he could become an entrepreneur.  
a. to                      b. for                      c. so that                      d. that
12. This medicine is used ..... it reduces pain.  
a. so that                      b. for                      c. to                      d. that
13. Hana attended seminars ..... she could improve her career.  
a. to                      b. for                      c. that                      d. so that
14. The organization works ..... protecting animals.  
a. to                      b. so that                      c. for                      d. that

15. He worked extra hours ..... he could support his parents.  
 a. to                              b. so that                              c. for                              d. that
16. The team started early ..... finish the project.  
 a. to                              b. for                              c. so that                              d. that
17. Volunteers give time ..... they help others.  
 a. to                              b. for                              c. so that                              d. that
18. This equipment is essential ..... protect workers.  
 a. to                              b. so that                              c. to                              d. that
19. The government invested money ..... develop energy.  
 a. to                              b. for                              c. so that                              d. that
20. She practiced ..... she would present well.  
 a. to                              b. for                              c. so that                              d. that
21. Medical students study hard ..... pass the exam.  
 a. to                              b. for                              c. so that                              d. that
22. The government provides funding ..... improving education.  
 a. to                              b. that                              c. so that                              d. for
23. The athlete trained hard ..... she could compete.  
 a. to                              b. for                              c. that                              d. so that
24. The teacher reviewed the lesson ..... students understand.  
 a. to                              b. for                              c. so that                              d. that
25. Professionals work overtime ..... save money.  
 a. to                              b. for                              c. so that                              d. that

# EXPRESSING PURPOSE

## (to, for, so that)

We use these words to show **WHY** something is done.

TO	FOR	SO THAT	QUICK TIPS
<p>We use <b>to</b> + base verb to express purpose or intention.</p> <p><b>EXAMPLES</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> I wake up early <b>to</b> catch the bus.</li> <li> She goes to the gym <b>to</b> stay healthy.</li> <li> We study hard <b>to</b> achieve our goals.</li> </ul> <p><b>Focus: Intention</b> (What is the aim?)</p>	<p>We use <b>for</b> + noun / pronoun to express purpose or reason.</p> <p><b>EXAMPLES</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> I bought a gift <b>for</b> my friend.</li> <li> They planted trees <b>for</b> a better environment.</li> <li> He works hard <b>for</b> his family.</li> </ul> <p><b>Focus: Reason</b> (Why is it important?)</p>	<p>We use <b>so that</b> + subject + can / will + base verb to express purpose with a result.</p> <p><b>EXAMPLES</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> I lock the door <b>so that</b> our home will be safe.</li> <li> She studies hard <b>so that</b> she can pass the exam.</li> <li> He speaks clearly <b>so that</b> everyone can understand.</li> </ul> <p><b>Focus: Result</b> (What will happen?)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Use <b>to</b> + verb for general intentions.</li> <li> Use <b>for</b> + noun/pronoun for specific reasons.</li> <li> Use <b>so that</b> + clause for purpose with a result.</li> </ul>
<p><b>KNOW YOUR PURPOSE. EXPRESS IT CLEARLY.</b></p>			<p><i>“ A clear purpose gives meaning to every action. ”</i></p>
<p><b>UNDERSTAND WHY. STAY FOCUSED.</b></p>			<p><b>A PURPOSEFUL LIFE LEADS TO SUCCESS.</b></p>

## Mr. Muhammad Ahmad Fathy

**Do as shown between bracket:-**

1. He practices swimming every day. He wants to improve his strength and skills. (to)  
.....
2. She attended extra sessions. She needed more help with her studies. (for)  
.....
3. Parents save money every month. They want their children to get good education.  
.....(so that)
4. The engineer designed a new system. Costs could be reduced easily. (so that)  
.....
5. She goes to the gym regularly. The reason is fitness and good health. (for)  
.....
6. They travelled early in the morning. They wanted to avoid traffic on the road. (to)  
.....
7. The teacher prepared detailed plans. The goal was clear explanation for students  
..... (for)
8. We organized a charity event. We wanted to raise money for poor people. (to)  
.....
9. The doctor gave strong medicine. The patient could recover quickly. (so that)  
.....
10. He took an online course. His goal was learning programming skills. (for)  
.....
11. The company invested in technology. They wanted better productivity and results.  
..... (to)
12. She studied international relations. The goal was a career in diplomacy. (for)  
.....
13. They left the house very early. They could arrive at the airport on time. (so that)  
.....
14. The athlete trained hard every day. He wanted to achieve success in competitions.  
..... (to)

15. The government built new hospitals. The reason was better healthcare for people.  
..... (for)
16. She learned many languages. She wanted to communicate with different people.  
..... (to)
17. The team worked all night. They could finish the project on time. (so that)  
.....
18. He got a part-time job. He wanted to gain work experience. (for)  
.....
19. The student visited the library often. She wanted to do good research. (to)  
.....
20. The city invested in transport. They wanted to reduce traffic problems. (for)  
.....
21. They practiced debates every day. They wanted to win the competition. (to)  
.....
22. The family moved to a bigger house. They needed more space for children. (for)  
.....
23. Researchers did many experiments. They wanted to find a cure for disease. (to)  
.....
24. She saved money carefully. Her goal was buying a house in the future. (for)  
.....
25. He attended training courses. He could get a promotion at work. (so that)  
.....
26. They held meetings regularly. The manager wanted to discuss problems clearly. (for)  
.....
27. He prepared very well. He wanted to make a good impression. (to)  
.....
28. The company offered high salaries. The reason was attracting skilled workers. (for)  
.....
29. She studied late at night. She could understand difficult lessons. (so that)  
.....

30. They travelled in off-season months. They wanted to save more money. (for)  
.....
31. The coach made a strong plan. Athletes wanted to reach top performance. (to)  
.....
32. The government made strict laws. They could protect animals and nature. (so that)  
.....
33. She volunteered at the hospital. The goal was gaining experience in nursing. (for)  
.....
34. They installed solar panels. They wanted to reduce electricity use. (to)  
.....
35. The teacher made fun lessons. He liked to engage more students in class. (for)  
.....
36. The athlete followed a special diet. She wanted to stay healthy and fit. (to)  
.....
37. The community made a fund. They could help poor students. (so that)  
.....
38. He worked as an intern. He wanted to learn about business work. (for)  
.....
39. They practiced speaking a lot. They wanted to gain confidence. (to)  
.....
40. The organization started a program. The goal was reducing waste in the city. (for)  
.....
41. She took extra courses. Her goal was improving her career opportunities. (for)  
.....
42. The student formed a study group. They wanted to help each other in learning. (to)  
.....
43. Parents limited screen time. Children could focus more on studies. (so that)  
.....
44. He learned photography to become a professional photographer. (for)  
.....

45. The organization ran campaigns to raise awareness among people. (for)  
 .....  
 46. They renovated the building. They wanted to create modern offices. (to)  
 .....  
 47. The government made new laws. The reason was improving safety for citizens. (for)  
 .....  
 48. She practiced yoga every day. She wanted to feel calm and relaxed. (to)  
 .....  
 49. The company trained employees. They could improve quality of work. (so that)  
 .....  
 50. He joined a professional group. The goal was meeting experienced people. (for)  
 .....

# EXPRESSING PURPOSE

## (to, for, so that)

We use these words to show **WHY** something is done.

### TO

We use **to** + base verb to express purpose or intention.

**EXAMPLES**

- I wake up early **to** catch the bus.
- She goes to the gym **to** stay healthy.
- We study hard **to** achieve our goals.

**Focus: Intention**  
(What is the aim?)

### FOR

We use **for** + noun / pronoun to express purpose or reason.

**EXAMPLES**

- I bought a gift **for** my friend.
- They planted trees **for** a better environment.
- He works hard **for** his family.

**Focus: Reason**  
(Why is it important?)

### SO THAT

We use **so that** + subject + **can / will** + base verb to express purpose with a result.

**EXAMPLES**

- I lock the door **so that** our home will be safe.
- She studies hard **so that** she can pass the exam.
- He speaks clearly **so that** everyone can understand.

**Focus: Result**  
(What will happen?)

#### QUICK TIPS

- Use **to** + verb for general intentions.
- Use **for** + noun/pronoun for specific reasons.
- Use **so that** + clause for purpose with a result.

“

A clear purpose gives meaning to every action.

”

**KNOW YOUR PURPOSE.**  
EXPRESS IT CLEARLY.

**UNDERSTAND WHY.**  
STAY FOCUSED.

**A PURPOSEFUL LIFE**  
LEADS TO SUCCESS.

# Mr. Muhammad Ahmad Fathy

### III. "GRAMMAR"

#### Quantity Words (little, a little, few , a few)

المستة بل البسيطة

#### Understanding Little and Few

##### POSITIVE MEANING

(Some, but not much/many):

**A LITTLE** = some, but not much (with uncountable nouns)

**A FEW** = some, but not many (with countable nouns)

Examples:

- "I have **a little** money  
" (not much, but some)
- "I have **a few** friends."  
(not many, but some)
- "Add **a little** sugar to the tea."
- "I need **a few** more minutes."

**NEGATIVE MEANING (not enough):**

**LITTLE** = almost nothing, not enough (uncountable)

**FEW** = almost none, not enough (countable)

Examples:

- "There is little water left." (almost none - problem!)
- "There are few students in class today."  
(almost none - problem!)
- "He has little hope of winning." (almost no hope)
- "Few people came to the party." (almost nobody came)

#### الفكرة الأساسية ✨

☒ معنى إيجابي (فيه شوية) (☺)

**a little** = شوية (مع غير المعدود)

**a few** = شوية (مع المعدود)

مثال ✨

**I have a little money** → عندي

☺ شوية فلوس

**I have a few friends** → عندي

☺ شوية صحاب

● معنى سلبي (قليل جدًا) (☹)

**little** = قليل جدًا (غير المعدود)

**few** = قليل جدًا (المعدود)

مثال ✨

**There is little water** → الميه قليلة

☹ جدًا

**There are few students** → الطلبة

☹ قليلين

☒ الخلاصة

☺ كويس = **a** مع

☹ مشكلة = **a** بدون

**few / a few** → معدود

**little / a little** → غير معدود

# QUANTITY WORDS

## (little, a little, few, a few)

We use quantity words to talk about how much or how many of something.

### LITTLE

(With uncountable nouns)

means 'not much'  
(almost none)



#### EXAMPLES

- There is **little** sugar in the jar.
- I have **little** time to finish the work.



**LITTLE = NOT MUCH**  
(Negative meaning)

### A LITTLE

(With uncountable nouns)

means 'some'  
(enough to be useful)



#### EXAMPLES

- There is **a little** sugar in the jar.
- I have **a little** time to finish the work.



**A LITTLE = SOME**  
(Positive meaning)

### FEW

(With countable nouns)

means 'not many'  
(almost none)



#### EXAMPLES

- There are **few** apples in the basket.
- I have **few** friends in this city.



**FEW = NOT MANY**  
(Negative meaning)

### A FEW

(With countable nouns)

means 'some'  
(enough to be useful)



#### EXAMPLES

- There are **a few** apples in the basket.
- I have **a few** friends in this city.



**A FEW = SOME**  
(Positive meaning)

### MORE EXAMPLES



There is **little** milk in the bowl.



He has **little** energy today.



There is **a little** milk in the bowl.



She knows **a little** about this topic.



There are **few** books on the shelf.



There are **few** candies left in the box.



There are **a few** books on the shelf.



There are **a few** candies in the box.

### QUICK TIPS

- Use **little** / **a little** with things we cannot count (uncountable nouns).
- Use **few** / **a few** with things we can count (countable nouns).
- Little and few usually have a **negative** meaning.
- A little and a few usually have a **positive** meaning.



Practice makes perfect!

★ Use the **right** word, express your thoughts **clearly!** ★

**B) Choose the correct answer from a,b,c and d:**

1. The company has only \_\_\_\_\_ money left, so it may close.  
a. little                      b. a few                      c. a little                      d. few
2. \_\_\_\_\_ students came, so the class was full.  
a. A little                      b. Few                      c. A few                      d. little
3. Add \_\_\_\_\_ sugar, so it tastes better.  
a. little                      b. a little                      c. few                      d. a few
4. She has \_\_\_\_\_ friends, so she feels lonely.  
a. a few                      b. few                      c. a little                      d. little
5. There is \_\_\_\_\_ chance to win, so don't expect much.  
a. little                      b. a little                      c. few                      d. a few
6. I need \_\_\_\_\_ minutes, then I'll finish.  
a. few                      b. a few                      c. little                      d. a little
7. The country has \_\_\_\_\_ resources, so it struggles.  
a. a few                      b. a little                      c. little                      d. few
8. \_\_\_\_\_ people came, so it was crowded.  
a. A little                      b. A few                      c. Few                      d. little
9. He added \_\_\_\_\_ honey, so it tasted good.  
a. little                      b. a little                      c. few                      d. a few
10. There are \_\_\_\_\_ reasons, so I agree.  
a. a few                      b. a little                      c. few                      d. little
11. Nasser has \_\_\_\_\_ hope, so he feels sad.  
a. little                      b. a few                      c. few                      d. a little
12. Hana has \_\_\_\_\_ books, so she reads often.  
a. a few                      b. few                      c. a little                      d. little
13. Adham has \_\_\_\_\_ experience, so he is good.  
a. a little                      b. little                      c. a few                      d. few
14. Only \_\_\_\_\_ days left, so hurry up.  
a. a few                      b. few                      c. a little                      d. little
15. Add \_\_\_\_\_ water, so it becomes lighter.  
a. a little                      b. little                      c. a few                      d. few
16. \_\_\_\_\_ people understand it, so it's hard.  
a. A few                      b. Few                      c. A little                      d. little

17. He has \_\_\_\_\_ energy, so he can't continue.  
a. a few                      b. little                      c. a little                      d. few
18. He made \_\_\_\_\_ ideas, so the project improved.  
a. few                      b. a few                      c. a little                      d. little
19. There is \_\_\_\_\_ doubt, so it's certain.  
a. little                      b. a little                      c. few                      d. a few
20. The company got \_\_\_\_\_ applications, so hiring was easy.  
a. few                      b. a few                      c. a little                      d. little
21. The company has only \_\_\_\_\_ money left, so it may stop.  
a. little                      b. a few                      c. a little                      d. few
22. \_\_\_\_\_ students came, so the class was active.  
a. Few                      b. A few                      c. A little                      d. little
23. Add \_\_\_\_\_ salt, so the food improves.  
a. a little                      b. little                      c. a few                      d. few
24. She has \_\_\_\_\_ friends, so she is happy.  
a. a few                      b. few                      c. a little                      d. little
25. There is \_\_\_\_\_ chance, so we may fail.  
a. little                      b. a little                      c. few                      d. a few
26. I need \_\_\_\_\_ minutes, then I'm ready.  
a. a few                      b. few                      c. a little                      d. little
27. The country has \_\_\_\_\_ resources, so it grows.  
a. little                      b. a little                      c. a few                      d. few
28. \_\_\_\_\_ people came, so it was lively.  
a. Few                      b. A few                      c. A little                      d. little
29. He added \_\_\_\_\_ honey, so it improved.  
a. a few                      b. a little                      c. little                      d. few
30. There are \_\_\_\_\_ reasons, so we disagree.  
a. few                      b. a few                      c. a little                      d. little
31. The company has \_\_\_\_\_ money, so it survives.  
a. a little                      b. little                      c. a few                      d. few
32. \_\_\_\_\_ students came, so it was quiet.  
a. Few                      b. A few                      c. A little                      d. little
33. Add \_\_\_\_\_ sugar, so it tastes nice.  
a. a few                      b. little                      c. a little                      d. few

34. She has \_\_\_\_\_ friends, so she feels sad.  
 a. a few                      b. a little                      c. few                      d. little
35. There is \_\_\_\_\_ chance, so be careful.  
 a. a few                      b. little                      c. a little                      d. few
36. I need \_\_\_\_\_ minutes, so wait.  
 a. a few                      b. few                      c. a little                      d. little
37. The country has \_\_\_\_\_ resources, so it struggles.  
 a. a little                      b. little                      c. few                      d. a few
38. \_\_\_\_\_ people came, so it was empty.  
 a. Few                      b. A few                      c. A little                      d. little
39. He added \_\_\_\_\_ honey, so it wasn't enough.  
 a. a little                      b. a few                      c. little                      d. few
40. There are \_\_\_\_\_ reasons, so we agree.  
 a. few                      b. a few                      c. a little                      d. little

# QUANTITY WORDS

## (little, a little, few, a few)

We use quantity words to talk about how much or how many of something.

**With Uncountable Nouns**  
(things we cannot count)

### LITTLE

means 'not much'  
(almost none)



I have **little** rice left.  
(Not much rice)

**Negative**

### A LITTLE

means 'some'  
(enough to be useful)



I have **a little** rice.  
(Some rice)

**Positive**

**With Countable Nouns**  
(things we can count)

### FEW

means 'not many'  
(almost none)



There are **few** apples  
in the basket.  
(Not many apples)

**Negative**

### A FEW

means 'some'  
(enough to be useful)



There are **a few** apples  
in the basket.  
(Some apples)

**Positive**

The Prophet ﷺ said:  
"Whoever is grateful for little, will be given more."  
(Sunan Ibn Majah)

### Quick Guide

✗ little + uncountable noun = not much / almost none

✓ a little + uncountable noun = some / positive

✗ few + countable noun = not many / almost none

✓ a few + countable noun = some / positive

### More Examples



I have **little** salt.  
(Not much salt)



I have **a little** salt.  
(Some salt)



He has **few** books.  
(Not many books)

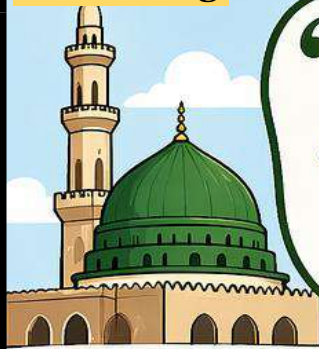


He has **a few** books.  
(Some books)



**Remember:** Choose the right word to make your meaning clear and your English stronger!

**IV. Writing**



“ **The best among you are those who have the best manners and character.** ”

Prophet Muhammad (ﷺ)

Sahih al-Bukhari 6029

Book 78, Hadith 59



# FOLLOW THE BEST EXAMPLE

## FOLLOW PROPHET MUHAMMAD (ﷺ)

A REPORT FOR OUR SCHOOL MAGAZINE

Our role model in every action!

The Prophet Muhammad (ﷺ) is the best role model for all of us. He always showed excellent manners and beautiful character in everything he did. The Hadith reminds us that the best among people are those who have the best manners and character. As students, we can follow his example in our daily lives at school, at home and in the community.



1

### GOOD MANNERS BRING LOVE AND RESPECT



When we speak kindly, greet others, share, and respect everyone, people love to be around us. The Prophet (ﷺ) was always polite and gentle, even with those who were unkind to him.

**EXAMPLE:**

He would greet children, help the needy, and never used harsh words. Because of his manners, people from all over Arabia respected and trusted him.



**FACT:**

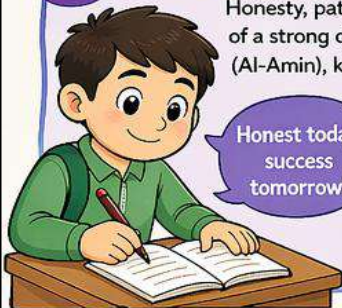
A study by Yale University found that polite behavior makes people more likable and builds strong friendships.

#### GOOD MANNERS WE CAN PRACTICE EVERY DAY

- ✓ Say Salam
- ✓ Be Honest
- ✓ Help Others
- ✓ Listen Respectfully
- ✓ Thank You
- ✓ Be Patient
- ✓ Keep Promises

2

### GOOD CHARACTER LEADS TO SUCCESS



Honesty, patience, responsibility and kindness are signs of a strong character. The Prophet (ﷺ) was truthful (Al-Amin), kept his promises and was fair to everyone.

**EXAMPLE:**

He never lied, cheated or took what wasn't his. He solved problems with patience and wisdom. That's why he was chosen to lead and guide people.

**FACT:**

People with good character are more likely to succeed in life and earn the trust of others.



Strong character, bright future!



**LET'S FOLLOW THE PROPHET'S EXAMPLE AND BE THE BEST IN MANNERS AND CHARACTER—EVERY DAY, IN EVERY WAY!**

Be the reason someone smiles today!



صَلَّى اللهُ  
عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ

LOVE HIM  
FOLLOW HIM  
BE LIKE HIM

# LEARN FROM THE LIFE OF PROPHET MUHAMMAD

ﷺ  
ﷺ  
ﷺ

## KINDNESS

He was kind to everyone. Kindness makes the world better.



He was a mercy for all people and a perfect example for us every day.

## HONESTY

He always told the truth. Honesty builds trust.



## RESPECT

He respected everyone. Respect brings peace.



"The best among you are those who have the best manners."  
(Sahih al-Bukhari)

## PATIENCE

He was patient in difficult times. Patience brings success.



## HELPING OTHERS

He helped people in need. The best people are those who help others.



## GENEROSITY

He was generous and shared with others. Give and Allah will give you more.



### FOLLOW HIS EXAMPLE EVERY DAY!

He said: "Seeking knowledge is an obligation for every Muslim."  
(Ibn Majah)

Let's try to be like him in our words, actions and manners.

He said: "Smile, for your smile is a charity."  
(Tirmidhi)

# GOOD MANNERS FROM THE LIFE OF PROPHET MUHAMMAD

ﷺ  
ﷺ  
ﷺ

"The best among you are those who have the best manners."  
(Sahih al-Bukhari)

He was a mercy for all people and the best example to follow.

## 1 SMILING

Smiling is a charity. Always greet others with a smile.



## 2 GOOD SPEECH

Speak kindly or remain silent. Use polite and gentle words.



## 3 GRATITUDE

Be thankful for what you have. Say "thank you" and appreciate others.



## 4 FORGIVENESS

Forgive others and move on. Don't hold anger in your heart.



## 5 KEEPING PROMISES

Always keep your promises. Be trustworthy in your words.



## CLEANLINESS

Cleanliness is part of faith. Keep your body and place clean.



## HUMILITY

Be humble with everyone. Don't be proud or arrogant.



## 8 GOOD MANNERS WITH FRIENDS

Treat others the way you want to be treated. Be friendly and helpful.



Good manners make you a better person every day!

**Muhammad Ahmad Fathy**

English Teacher & Content Creator

Let's learn, grow, and spread goodness together!

Telegram: [Englishkuwaitq8](#)  
YouTube: [Muhamedfathy283](#)  
TikTok: [hunterx2m7](#)

Be good, do good, and Allah will reward you.

# HOW TO WRITE A BUSINESS ESSAY OUTLINE EXPLAINED!

— Topic: Any topic of what your essay topic —

## INTRODUCTION



### Hook & Introduce the Topic

Get the reader's attention and explain what your essay is about.

## PARAGRAPH 1



### First Main Idea

◆ **Topic Sentence:** State the main idea of the paragraph.

◆ **Supporting Details:**

◆ **Concluding Sentence:**



## PARAGRAPH 2



### Second Main Idea

◆ **Topic Sentence:** Introduce the focus of this paragraph.

◆ **Supporting Details:**

◆ **Concluding Sentence:**



## CONCLUSION



### Restate the Main Idea

Sum up your points and restate your thesis.



Designed by **Mr. Muhammad Ahmad Fathy**

**Writing**

**“The best among you are those who have the best manners and character.”**

**Prophet Muhammad (ﷺ) Sahih al-Bukhari 6029 Book 78, Hadith 59**



Plan and write a report of two paragraphs for your school magazine, **persuading students to follow the example of Prophet Muhammad (ﷺ)**

**Give two reasons and support them with examples and facts.**

Introduction:

.....

Paragraph (1): ( Reason 1 )

Topic sentence:

.....  
.....

Supporting details: (evidence)

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

Concluding sentence:

.....  
.....

Paragraph (2): ( Reason 2 )

Topic sentence:

.....

Supporting details: : (evidence)

.....  
.....  
.....

Concluding sentence:

.....

Conclusion:

.....