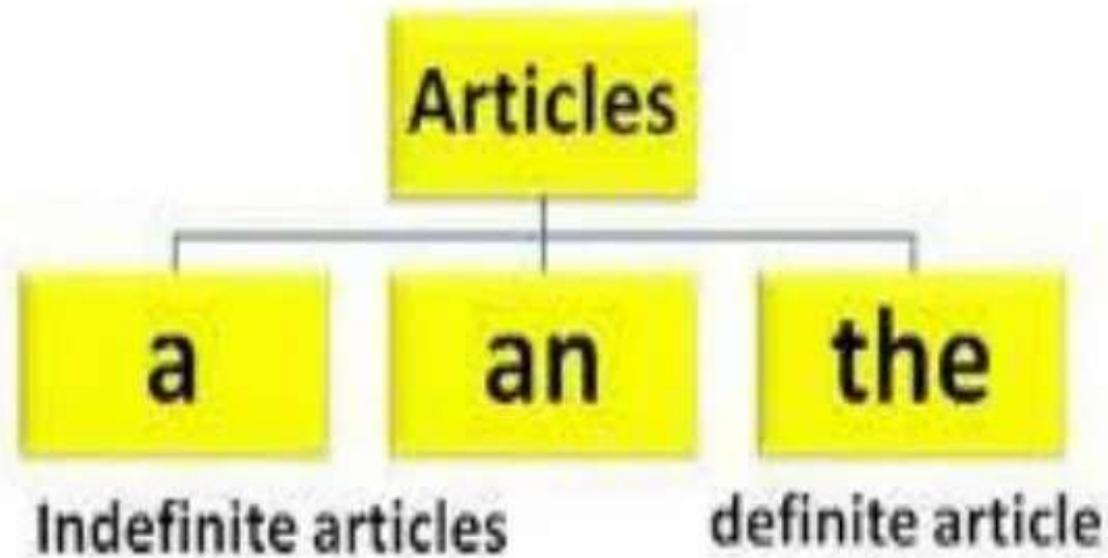


A
A
The

Articles





A, an and **the** are called articles

A, an are called indefinite articles

The is called definite article



A AN THE

The is used to refer to specific or particular nouns.

A / an is used to modify non-specific or non-particular nouns.



We use a, an, or the before nouns that we want to introduce.

Nouns are names of people, places, animals or things.

A Person



A Place



A thing

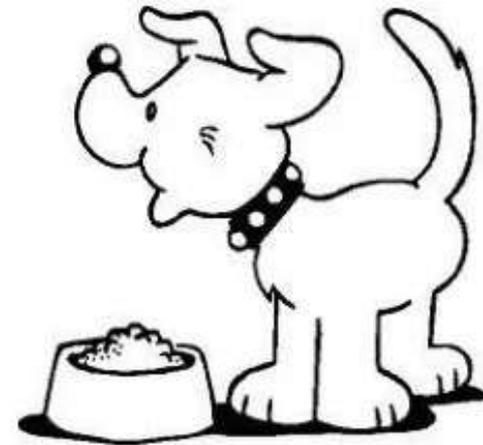
'A' is used

☁️ *Before beginning with a consonant sound.*



Eg) a boy, a bird

☁️ *Before a **singular noun** beginning*
(Eg) a book, a school, a dog.



☁️ *Even before vowel letters which*
don't have vowel sound.

(Eg) a European, a unit, a union.

Some words start with a **vowel** letter but begin with a consonant sound, so we use **a** before these words too.



a university



a uniform



a one-rupee note

We use **a** before words that begin with a
consonant.



a girl

a clock



a lamp



EXERCISE

- 1) She wears _____ uniform on Wednesday.
- 2) He gave me _____ one rupee coin.
- 3) Sona made _____ universal appeal.
- 4) India is _____ developing country.
- 5) He is ___ boy.

'An' is used

*Before a word beginning with **a vowel***

(Eg) an idiot, an apple

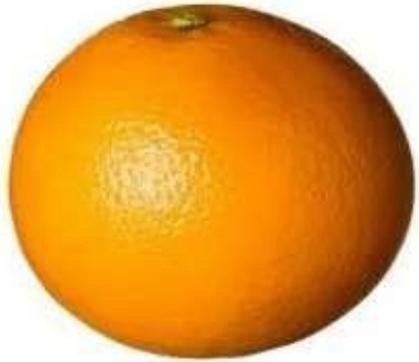


*Before a word beginning with '**h**' but not sounded*

(Eg) an honour, an hour, an honest man

We use **an** before words that begin with a vowel sound .

a, e, i, o, u are vowels



an orange

an umbrella

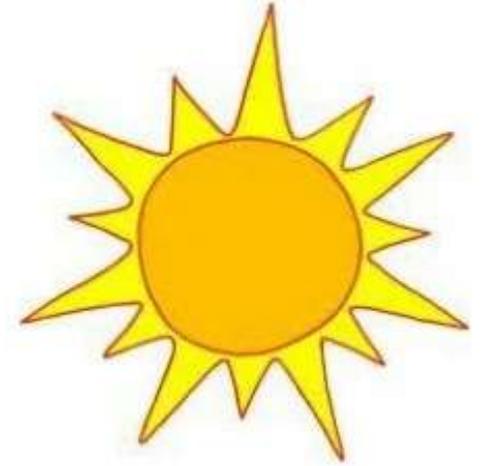


an eye

EXERCISE

1. _____ earth goes round _____ sun.
2. I love watching _____ sun rise in _____ morning.
3. _____ Himalayas stand as sentinel to our country.
4. _____ man in _____ blue suit is our Principal.
5. My sister is working in _____ USA.

'The' is used

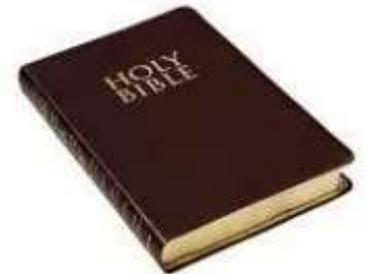


1. *Before unique objects*

(Eg) the sun, the sky, the moon

2. *Before the names of mountains, rivers, oceans, deserts etc.*

(Eg) the Ganges, the Sahara, the Pacific



3. *Before the names of books*

(Eg) the Bible, the Ramayana, the Quran

4. ***Before the superlative degree***
(Eg) the best, the tallest



5. ***Before musical instruments***
(Eg) the flute, the violin



6. ***Before an adjective to denote a whole class***
(Eg) the old, the rich, the poor

7. **Before ordinals**

(Eg) *the first, the ninth*



8. **Before proper names (plural) of peoples(nations)**

(Eg) *the French, the Indians*



9. **Abbreviations use "the"**

(Eg) *the UN", "the USA", "the IMF".*

We use the when we know that there is only one of a particular thing.



the sky

the world



the North Pole

EXERCISE

1. _____ earth goes round _____ sun.
2. I love watching _____ sun rise in _____ morning.
3. _____ Himalayas stand as sentinel to our country.
4. _____ man in _____ blue suit is our Principal.
5. My sister is working in _____ USA.

Omission of article

1. Before the names of relations (father, uncle, sister)
2. Before the names of material (gold, silver, diamond)
3. Before proper noun (Lotus, Chennai, Priya)
4. Before abstract noun (honesty, wisdom, truth)
5. Before language (Tamil, Hindi, English)
6. Before certain phrases (at noon, by train, on foot)

FILL IN THE BLANKS USING 'A' 'AN' OR 'THE'

1. Sri Lanka is _____ island.

2. She gave Sita _____ one rupee note.

3. Maya wore _____ red colour saree.

4. He is _____ honourable man.

5. He met with _____ accident on his way home.

1. Sri Lanka is **an** island.
2. She gave Sita **a** one rupee note.
3. Maya wore **the** red colour saree.
4. He is **an** honourable man.
5. He met with **an** accident on his way home.

6. ___ Ganges is ___ holy water.
7. He worked efficiently as ___ M.L.A.
8. _____ Bible is _____ sacred book of Christians.
9. Heaven is _____ happiest place.
10. Buying ___ umbrella is not ___ urgent need.

6. **The** Ganges is **a** holy water.
7. He worked efficiently as **an** M.L.A.
8. **The** Bible is **the** sacred book of Christians.
9. Heaven is **the** happiest place.
10. Buying **an** umbrella is not **a** urgent need.

11. _____ Sahara is _____ biggest desert in _____ world.

12. Mani bought _____ car

13. We went to _____ temple and saw _____ elephant eating bananas.

14. Sekar is _____ advocate who is working in _____ USA.

15. _____ representative from Australia is _____ excellent speaker.

11. **The** Sahara is **the** biggest desert in **the** world.

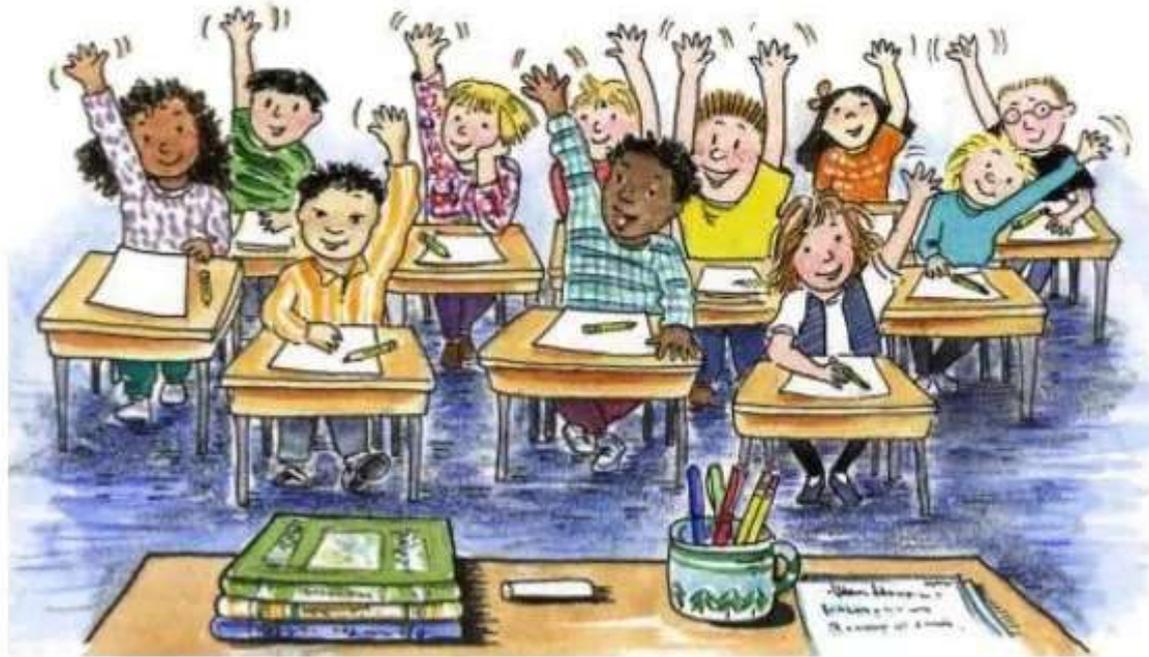
12. Mani bought **a** car

13. We went to **the** temple and saw **an** elephant eating bananas.

14. Sekar is **an** advocate who is working in **the** USA.

15. **The** representative from Australia is **an** excellent speaker.

THE END!!!



GREAT JOB!!!