

شرح قواعد الصف التاسع (فصل أول) والتدريب عليها

Past Simple Tense

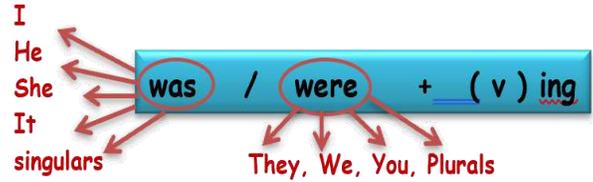
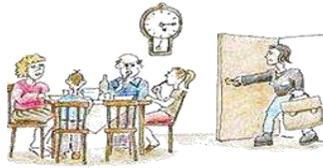
قاعدة الماضي البسيط ، في حال وجود كلمات مثل (yesterday, last ..., ago, in) يكون الفعل في الماضي بإضافة -ed إذا كان الفعل عادي أو بتغيير شكل الفعل إذا كان غير عادي.



Ahmed **bought** a new house last year.
My friend **joined** an expedition to explore Mount Everest.

قاعدة الماضي المستمر: نستخدم هذا الزمن مع when و while ، حيث نضع was أو were ونضيف على الفعل (ing).

Past Continuous Tense



When my mother **came** home, we **were eating** dinner.

* Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- While she _____ the lesson, the teacher stopped her.
a) reading **b) was reading** c) reads d) read
- They _____ on the project when it started to rain.
a) works b) worked **c) were working** d) work
- Amina was sleeping when the door bell _____.
a) **rang** b) rings c) was ringing d) ring

* Do as shown:

- While Fahed (talk) to his friends, the manager called him. (correct the verb)
While Fahed was talking to his friends,
- My sister started her Instagram project last year. (Ask a question)
When did your sister start her Instagram project?

**Both and
Neither nor**

قاعدة (Both ..and) و (Neither ...nor): وهي أداة ربط تجمع بين كلمتين للاضافة ، ونراعي توافق الفعل والفاعل كما هو موضح بالأمثلة:

Both Sara and Mona are good swimmers.

Fatma **is both kind and** helpful.

Neither Ali nor Salim speaks English.

They **are neither** friends **nor** brothers.

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- The Avenues is the mall _____ everybody goes to on Fridays.
a) when b) who **c) where** d) which
- I joined a club with my friend Nadia _____ keeps healthy and fit.
a) when **b) who** c) where d) which
- December is the month _____ the final exams start.
a) **when** b) who c) where d) which

♣ Do as shown:

- I met Sara. She lives next door. (Join using: who)
I met Sara who lives next door.
- I know the shop. You can buy new video games there. (Join using: where)
I know the shop where you can buy new video games.

Passive Voice
with modals

قاعدة المبني للمجهول: (مع الأفعال المساعدة)

خطوات تحويل الجملة للمبني للمجهول: (1) نشطب الفاعل، (2) نبدأ بالمفعول به، (3) نضع الفعل المساعد الموجود بالجملة كما هو، (4) نضع دائماً كلمة (be) (5) نحول الفعل الى التصريف الثالث.

She **can use** this charger anytime.

This charger **can be used** anytime.

(1) To change a sentence to the passive with a modal:

- 1- Start with the **OBJECT**.
- 2- Use (can be) (will be) ...etc
- 3- Change the verb to the past participle.

قاعدة المبني للمجهول (مضارع وماضي بسيط): خطوات تحويل الجملة للمبني

للمجهول: (1) نشطب الفاعل، (2) نبدأ بالمفعول به، (3) نضع (is / are) أو (was) أو (were) حسب المفعول به اذا كان مفرد أو جمع، (4) نحول الفعل الى التصريف الثالث.

Present & Past Simple
Passive

She **sends** an e-mail to the teacher.

An e-mail **is sent** to the teacher.

To change a sentence to the past passive:

- 1- Start with the **OBJECT**.
- 2- Use (is/are) , (was/were)
- 3- Change the verb to the past participle.

Jobbs **invented** smart phones in 1985.

Smart phones **were invented** in 1985.



♣ Change the following sentences into passive voice:1. I checked the recipe many times._____ **The recipe was checked many times.** _____2. The contestant can drive this fast car._____ **This fast car can be driven.** _____3. The government builds many new schools every year._____ **Many new schools are built every year.** _____4. They distributed the books quite late this year._____ **The books were distributed late this year.** _____5. We will start a charity organization next month._____ **A charity organization will be started next month.** _____6. She arranges beautiful flower bouquets in the shop._____ **Beautiful flower bouquets are arranged in the shop.** _____

7. We may forget old memories in time.

_____ **Old memories may be forgotten in time.** _____

قاعدة المقارنة والمفاضلة: لكي نقارن بين شيئين نضيف -er على الصفة القصيرة أو نضع more قبل الصفة الطويلة و than بعدها، ولكي نفاضل شيء نضيف -est على الصفة القصيرة أو the most قبل الصفة الطويلة.

The Comparative & Superlative

To compare adjectives we add (-er, -est) if the adjective is short or we add

(more ... than, the most ...) if the adjective is long. Exceptions: (good, better, best) - (bad , worse, worst) - (far, farther, farthest).

Dana wrote **the most interesting** book about adventures!



The Avenues is **bigger than** the Marina Mall.

♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Ali is _____ boy in the family.

a) short b) shorter than **c) the shortest** d) shortest

2. Mariam's painting was _____ beautiful than mine.

a) **more** b) most c) the most d) the more

3. Salim wrote _____ report in his class.

a) Best b) better than c) the better **d) the best**♣ Do as shown:

4. This was the (bad) trip we ever had. (use the superlative form)

_____ **This was the worst trip we ever had.** _____

5. My uncle's shop is (successful) than ours. (use the comparative form)

_____ **My uncle's shop is more successful than ours.** _____

قاعدة المضارع التام: has أو have مع التصريف الثالث للفعل، نستخدم الزمن مع كلمات مثل recently + ever + never + just + already + yet وكلمة (yet) تستخدم مع النفي أو السؤال

Present perfect with since & for

Have you seen a horror movie?

My friend has eaten Italian food.



Yes, I have

No, I haven't.



It's important to know the Past Participle of a verb

Present perfect continuous

قاعدة المضارع التام المستمر: has أو have يأتي بعدها been مع وضع (ing) على الفعل وتستخدم مع since (لزمن محدد) و for (لفترة زمنية)،

ENGLISH

has
or + been + (V)ing
have



We have been studying English since 2007.

Manar has been waiting here for many hours.



Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- She _____ the science project yet.
a) completes b) completing c) has completed **d) hasn't completed**
- They _____ English for many years.
a) **have been learning** b) learn c) learning d) learn
- He _____ this car since Monday.
a) have been fixing **b) has been fixing** c) fixes d) fix

Do as shown:

4. She already (deliver) the homework. (correct the verb)

_____ **She has already delivered the homework.** _____

5. They (practise) the new game for a month. (correct the verb)

_____ **They have practised the new game for a month.** _____

قاعدة المعدود وغير المعدود: نستخدم (few, many) للأسماء المعدودة، ونستخدم (little, much) للأسماء غير المعدودة أو الكميات، ونستخدم any مع السؤال أو النفي.

Quantifiers

There are **few** books on the table

There aren't **any** books on the table.

There is **some** coffee in the cup.

There isn't **any** coffee in the cup.



♣ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Nadia is a lovely person. She has _____ friends.
 a) much b) little c) any **d) many**
2. Do you have _____ pens in your bag.
 a) **any** b) little c) few d) much
3. He hasn't bring _____ books today.
 a) little b) much **c) any** d) some

♣ Do as shown:

4. I have some cups and plates. (Make negative)
 _____ **I don't have any cups or plates.** _____
5. She has few milk in her cup. (use the correct quantifier)
 _____ **She has little milk in her cup.** _____

هذا تجميع لبعض أسئلة القواعد من الاختبارات التجريبية:

A. From a, b, c or d, choose the correct answer that best completes the sentences:

17. If you studied hard, you..... the exam easily.
 a. pass **b. would pass** c. will pass d. passed
18. Mount Everest is mountain in the world.
 a. higher than **b. the highest** c. high d. higher
19. There is milk left in the fridge. We don't need to buy some.
 a. many b. few **c. much** d. any
20. My father came back late at home, while I my homework.
 a. do b. did **c. was doing** d. am doing

B. Do as required between brackets:

21. My sister likes English. My sister likes science. (Join using: both...and ...)
 **My sister likes both English and science.**
22. My friend (live) in Dubai for five years. (Correct the verb)
**My friend has lived in Dubai for five years.**
23. The manager opened the new library last week. (Change into passive)
**The new library was opened last week.**

a) From a, b, c, and d choose the correct answer: (4X2 =8 Marks)

- 17- Travelling by train is travelling by bus.
 a. comfortable **b. more comfortable than**
 c. most comfortable d. the most comfortable
- 18- My brother..... in the sea when he suddenly saw a whale shark.
 a. will dive b. is diving
 c. has dived **d. was diving**

- 19- In the past, paraffin lamps by Kuwaiti people to light their houses.
 a. were using **b. were used**
 c. are using d. are used
- 20- If I were you, I to the school library to read a story.
 a. have gone b. will go
c. would go d. had gone

B. Do as required between brackets: (3X2= 6 Marks)

- 21- The teacher helps us. He is very kind. (Join using: who)
 **The teacher, who is very kind, helps us.**.....
- 22- Hamad didn't attend the class. Khaled didn't attend the class. (Join using: neither nor)
**Neither Hamad nor Khaled attended the class.**.....
- 23- The children (play)football since 5 o'clock. (Correct the verb)
 **The children have been playing football since 5 o'clock.**.....

A. From a, b, c or d, choose the correct answer: (4X2=8 Marks)

17. The explorers went to the..... in the region to discover new lands.
 a. farther **b. farthest** c. further d. far
18. If hemy idea, I would try to explain it in a different way.
 a. rejects b. is rejecting **c. rejected** d. will reject
19. So far the two brothersblood to their father in the hospital yet.
a. haven't donated b. aren't donating c. weren't donating d. don't donate
20. This is the recipehas all the aromatic herbs I like.
 a. when b. where c. who **d. that**

B. Do as required between brackets: (3X2=6 Marks)

21. The teacher inspired the students. (Change into passive)
 **The students were inspired.**.....
22. I (wait) for the bus with my friends since morning. (Correct the verb)
 **I have been waiting for the bus**.....
23. Mona isn't travelling this year. Sara isn't travelling this year.(Use Neither- nor)
 **Neither Mona Nor Sara is travelling this year.**.....

مع تمنياتي للجميع بالنجاح والتوفيق
 دلال المطيري